

# CLASSIFICATION OF CRIMINAL OFFENSES

## NON-SEX CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS

### **Class A Felonies**

Kidnapping -- first degree -- suffers serious injury; intentionally subjected to torture -- (can be sex crime) [710.2]  
Murder -- first degree [707.2]

### **Class B Felonies**

Arson -- first degree [712.2]  
Attempt to commit murder [707.11]  
Kidnapping -- second degree [710.3]  
Murder of a fetus aborted alive [707.9]  
Murder -- second degree [707.3]  
Nonconsensual termination of pregnancy during commission of a forcible felony [707.8(1)]  
Robbery -- first degree [711.2]

### **Class C Felonies**

Arson -- second degree [712.3]  
Assault during a felony -- serious injury [708.3]  
Assisting suicide [707A.2]  
Child stealing [710.5]  
Contributing to delinquency of minor [709A.6]  
Feticide -- termination without license [707.7]  
Feticide -- intentional termination -- death results [707.7]  
Homicide by vehicle [707.6A(1)]  
Kidnapping -- third degree [710.4]  
Nonconsensual termination -- termination without consent during felony or felonious assault [707.8(2)]  
Nonconsensual termination -- intentional [707.8(3)]  
Nonconsensual termination -- unintentional termination by means provided in 707.6A(1) [707.8(4)]  
Nonconsensual termination -- consent by force or intimidation [707.8(5)]  
Purchase or Sale of Individual [710.11]  
Robbery -- second degree [711.3]  
Stalking -- third or subsequent offense [708.11(2)]  
Terrorism -- with intent [708.6]  
Voluntary manslaughter [707.4]  
Willful injury [708.4]

### **Class D Felonies**

Administering harmful substances [708.5]  
Arson -- false reports [712.7]  
Arson -- threatens/attempts [712.8]  
Assault during a felony -- no serious injury [708.3]  
Assault in violation of individual rights -- intent to inflict serious injury [708.2C(2)]  
Assault in violation of individual rights -- use/display of dangerous weapon [708.2C(4)]  
Assault on peace officers, firefighters, emergency care providers -- intent to inflict serious injury/display of dangerous weapon [708.3A(1), (2)]  
Domestic abuse assault -- third or subsequent offense [708.2A(4)]  
Enticing away a child [710.10(1)]

Extortion [711.4]  
Feticide -- attempted [707.7]  
Going armed with intent [708.8]  
Homicide by Vehicle -- unintentional while drag-racing [707.6A(2)]  
Involuntary manslaughter in public offense [707.5(1)]  
Nonconsensual termination -- unintentional while drag racing [707.8(6)]  
Stalking -- in violation of court order, while possessing dangerous weapon, target less than 18 years,  
second offense [708.11(3)(b)(1-4)]  
Terrorism [708.6]  
Violating custodial order [710.6]

### **Aggravated Misdemeanors**

Arson -- third degree [712.4]  
Assaulting peace officer, firefighter, emergency care provider -- causing bodily injury/disabling mental  
illness [708.3A(3)]  
Assault in violation of individual rights -- causing bodily injury/mental illness [708.2C(3)]  
Assault with intent [708.2(1)]  
Assault using/displaying dangerous weapon [708.2(3)]  
Attempt to entice away a child [710.10(2)]  
Domestic abuse assault -- first offense -- with intent to inflict serious injury/dangerous weapon  
[708.2A(2)(c)]  
Domestic abuse assault -- second offense [708.2A(3)(b)]  
Enticing away a child -- attempted [710.10(2)]  
Harassment -- first degree [708.7(2)]  
Harboring a runaway child [710.8]  
Involuntary manslaughter [707.5(2)]  
Nonconsensual termination [707.8(7)]  
Nonconsensual termination [707.8(8)]  
Nonconsensual termination [707.8(9)]  
Serious injury by vehicle [707.6A(3)]  
Spring guns and traps [708.9]  
Stalking -- first offense [708.11(3)(c)]

### **Serious Misdemeanors**

Assault in violation of individual rights [708.2C(5)]  
Assault without intent but causing bodily injury [708.2(2)]  
Assaulting peace officer, firefighter, emergency care provider [708.3A(4)]  
Domestic abuse assault -- second/subsequent offense [708.2A(3)(a)]  
Domestic abuse assault -- first offense -- causing bodily injury or mental illness [708.2A(2)(b)]  
Duty to preserve life of the fetus [707.10]  
False imprisonment [710.7]  
Harassment -- second degree [708.7(3)]  
Nonconsensual termination [707.8(10)]  
Reckless use of fire or explosives [712.5]  
Violating custodial order -- concealing child, in violation of visitation order [710.6]

### **Simple Misdemeanors**

Domestic abuse assault -- first offense [708.A(2)(a)]  
Harassment -- third degree [708.7(4)]

## SEX CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS

### Class A Felonies

Kidnapping -- first degree -- sexual abuse alternative [710.2]

Sexual abuse -- first degree [709.2]

### Class B Felonies

Sexual abuse -- second degree [709.3]

### Class C Felonies

Assault with intent to commit sexual abuse -- serious injury [709.11]

Detention in a brothel [709.7]

Sexual abuse -- third degree [709.4]

Solicit a person to arrange a sex act with a child [709.8(3)]

### Class D Felonies

Assault with intent to commit sexual abuse -- bodily injury [709.11]

Lascivious acts with a child [709.8]

### Aggravated Misdemeanors

Assault with intent to commit sexual abuse -- no injury [709.11]

Indecent contact [709.12]

### Serious Misdemeanors

Indecent exposure [709.9]

Lascivious conduct with a minor [709.14]

### Simple Misdemeanors

Public exposure (local codes) [728.5]

## DRUG AND ALCOHOL OFFENSES

### Class B Felonies

Delivery of Meth [124.401(d)]

Distribute/possess with intent -- Schedule I, II -- to person under 18 [124.406(1)(a)]

Distribute/possess with intent -- counterfeit/simulated -- Schedule I, II -- to person under 18  
[124.406(2)(a)]

Manufacture, deliver, possess with intent (or conspire) -- controlled substance, counterfeit, simulated:

-- more than 1 kilogram of substance containing heroin [124.401(1)(a)(1)]

-- more than 5 kilograms of substance containing coca leaves, cocaine, ecgonine, mixture of coca leaves, cocaine, ecgonine [124.401(1)(a)(2)(a-d)]

-- more than 50 grams of mixture of coca leaves, cocaine, ecgonine which contains cocaine base [124.401(1)(a)(3)]

-- more than 100 grams PCP or 1 kilogram of mixture containing PCP [124.401(1)(a)(4)]

-- more than 10 grams of mixture containing LSD [124.401(1)(a)(5)]

-- more than 1,000 kilograms of mixture containing marijuana [124.401(1)(a)(6)]

-- 100 grams - 1 kilogram of mixture containing heroin [124.401(1)(b)(1)]

-- 500 grams - 5 kilograms of coca leaves, cocaine, ecgonine or mixture of the three [124.401(1)(b)(2)(a-d)]

- 5 grams - 50 grams of mixture of coca leaves, cocaine, ecgonine with cocaine base [124.401(1)(b)(3)]
- 10 grams - 100 grams PCP, 100 grams - 1 kilo of mixture with PCP [124.401(1)(b)(4)]
- Not more than 10 grams LSD [124.401(1)(b)(5)]
- 100 kilograms - 1000 kilograms marijuana [124.401(1)(b)(6)]

### **Class C Felonies**

Distribute/possess with intent -- Schedule III -- to person under 18 and 3 years younger than defendant [124.406(1)(b)]

Distribute/possess with intent -- counterfeit/simulated -- Schedule III -- to person under 18 and 3 years younger than defendant [124.406(2)(b)]

Manufacture, deliver, possess with intent (or conspire) -- controlled substance, counterfeit, simulated:

- 100 grams or less of mixture containing heroin [124.401(1)(c)(1)]
- 500 grams or less of coca leaves, cocaine, ecgonine, or mixture of the three [124.401(1)(c)(2)(a-d)]
- 5 grams or less of mixture of coca leaves, cocaine, ecgonine with cocaine base [124.401(1)(c)(3)]
- 10 grams or less of PCP or 100 grams or less of mixture containing PCP [124.401(1)(c)(4)]
- 50-100 kilograms marijuana [124.401(1)(c)(5)]
- Any other controlled substance, counterfeit, simulated -- Schedule I, II, III [124.401(1)(c)(6)]

Use of person under 18 in drug trade [124.406A]

Violation of Chapter 155A by selling, giving, administering prescription drug to minor [155A.24]

### **Class D Felonies**

Delivery of controlled substance to another who delivers to person under 18 -- Schedule I-IV [124.406(3)]

Gatherings where controlled substances used -- other than marijuana [124.407]

Manufacture, deliver, possess with intent (or conspire) -- controlled substance, counterfeit, simulated -- 50 kilograms or less of marijuana [124.401(1)(d)]

Violation of 155A.23 -- not a controlled substance -- third or subsequent offense [155A.24]

### **Aggravated Misdemeanors**

Distribution -- Schedule IV, V -- to person under 18 and 3 years younger than defendant [124.406(1)(c)]

Distribution -- counterfeit/simulated -- Schedule IV, V -- to person under 18 and 3 years younger than defendant [124.406(2)(c)]

Distribution by registrant in violation of 124.308 [124.402]

Keeping of structure/place resorted to by drug users [124.402(1)(c)]

Manufacture/distribution by registrant of non-authorized controlled substance [124.402(1)(b)]

Manufacture, deliver, possess with intent (or conspire) -- controlled substance, counterfeit, simulated -- other substances scheduled IV or V (not otherwise delineated in 124.401) [124.401(1)(d)]

Refuse entry for inspection [124.402(1)(d)]

Violation of 155A.23 -- not a controlled substance -- second offense [155A.24]

### **Serious Misdemeanors**

Conspiracy to violate 124.403 [124.403(2)]  
Distribute as registrant -- Schedule I, II [124.403(1)(a)]  
Failure to keep required records [124.402(c)]  
Furnish false information -- application/report [124.403(1)(d)]  
Gatherings where controlled substance used -- marijuana only [124.407]  
Make, distribute, possess thing designed to imprint -- render drug a counterfeit [124.403(1)(e)]  
Obtain possession of controlled substance by fraud [124.403(1)(c)]  
Possession of controlled substance without prescription [124.401(3)]  
Unlawful possession of prescription drug [155A.21]  
Use of fictitious, revoked, suspended registration number [124.403(1)(b)]  
Violation of 155A.23 -- not a controlled substance -- first offense [155A.24]

### **Simple Misdemeanors**

Advertising alcoholic beverages outside premises [123.51]  
Consumption in public places -- intoxication [123.46(2)]  
Miscellaneous alcohol prohibitions [123.49, 123.50]  
Open container [123.28]  
Sale, supply of alcoholic beverage (by person other than licensee/permittee) to person 18, 19, 20 -- second or subsequent violation [123.47A(1)]  
Sale, supply of alcoholic beverage -- by licensee, permittee -- to person 18, 19, 20 [123.47A]

## **CRIMES AGAINST PUBLIC HEALTH, PEACE, AND SAFETY**

### **Class C Felonies**

Animal facilities offenses -- damage exceeds \$50,000 [717A.1(4)(a)]

### **Class D Felonies**

Animal facilities offenses -- damage between \$500 - \$50,000, exercising control with intent to deprive [717A.1(4)(a), 717A.1(4)(b)]  
Sexual exploitation by counselor or therapist -- pattern/practice/scheme [709.15(2)]  
Unlawful disposal of hazardous waste -- subsequent offense [716B.2]  
Unlawful transportation of hazardous waste -- subsequent offense [716B.3]

### **Aggravated Misdemeanors**

Animal facilities offenses -- damage between \$100 - \$500, enter/remain with intent [717A.1(4)(a)]  
Livestock abuse [717.1A]  
Riot [723.1]  
Sexual exploitation by counselor or therapist [709.15(3)]  
Sexual misconduct with offenders [709.16]  
Unlawful disposal of hazardous waste -- first offense [716B.2]  
Unlawful transportation of hazardous waste [716B.3]

## **Serious Misdemeanors**

Animal neglect [717B.3(3)]  
Electronic/mechanical eavesdropping [727.8]  
Exhibiting persons [727.10]  
Exhibitions and fights -- animals [717B.7]  
Hazing -- serious bodily injury [708.10(3)]  
Livestock neglect -- serious injury/death of livestock [717.2]  
Sexual exploitation by counselor or therapist [709.15(4)]

## **Simple Misdemeanors**

Wildlife violations [481A, 481B, 482, 483A, 484A, or 484B]

# **CRIMES AGAINST JUSTICE AND AUTHORITY**

## **Class C Felonies**

Accepting bribe [722.2]  
Assisting class A felon to escape [719.6(1)]  
Conspiracy to commit a forcible felony [706.1]  
Gang recruitment [723A.3(1)]  
Insurrection [718.1]  
Permitting class A prisoner to escape [719.5(1)]  
Prisoner interfering with official acts -- use/attempt to use dangerous weapon, serious injury [719.1(2)]

## **Class D Felonies**

Assisting a non-class A prisoner to escape [719.6(2)]  
Bribery [722.1]  
Business tax evasion [422.58(3)]  
Commercial bribery [722.10]  
Conspiracy to commit nonforcible felony [706.1]  
Criminal gang participation [723A.2]  
Escape from custody -- felony [719.4(1)]  
Failure to appear -- felony charge or awaiting sentence/pending appeal of public offense [811.2(8)]  
Falsifying public documents [718.5]  
Felonious misconduct in office [721.1]  
Fleeing to avoid prosecution (for felony or aggravated misdemeanor) [719.4(4)]  
Forging, altering, or counterfeiting lottery ticket [99E.18(4)]  
Furnishing controlled substance to inmate [719.8]  
Furnishing intoxicant to inmate [719.7]  
Gang recruitment -- conspiracy [723A.3(2)]  
Injury or interference with a police service dog [717B.9(2)]  
Interference with official acts -- inflicts/attempts to inflict serious injury, displays dangerous weapon, armed with firearm [719.1(1)]  
Perjury [720.2]  
Permitting non-class A felon to escape [719.5(2)]  
Prisoner interfering with official acts -- inflicts/attempts to inflict bodily injury, displays dangerous weapon, armed with firearm [719.1(2)]  
Solicitation -- felony [705.1]  
Suborning perjury [720.3]

## **Aggravated Misdemeanors**

Accessory after the fact -- of a felony [703.3]  
Bribery of election officials [722.6]  
Bribery of elector [722.4]  
Bribery in sports [722.3]  
Business license violation [422.58(2)(b)]  
Compounding a felony [720.1]  
Conspiracy to commit an aggravated misdemeanor [706.1]  
Duress to prevent or procure voting [722.8]  
Impersonating a public official [718.2]  
Interference with official acts -- bodily injury [719.1(1)]  
Preventing apprehension, obstructing prosecution or defense [719.3]  
Prisoner interfering with official acts -- with assault [719.1(2)]  
Protection money prohibited [725.17]  
Solicitation -- aggravated misdemeanor [705.1]  
Tampering with records [715A.5]  
Tampering with witness or juror [720.4]

## **Serious Misdemeanors**

Business permit violations [422.58(2)(a)]  
Conspiracy to commit a serious misdemeanor [706.1]  
Escape from custody or voluntary absence -- misdemeanors [719.4(2)]  
Failure to appear -- non-felony charge [811.2(8)]  
False reports to law enforcement [718.6]  
Gift law violations [68B.22, 68B.25]  
Health-related professions - violations [147.86]  
Improper voting [722.5]  
Injury or interference with a police service dog -- no serious injury [717B.9(1)]  
Interference with official acts -- no injury, no weapon [719.1(1)]  
Malicious prosecution [720.6]  
Misconduct by election officials [722.7]  
Misuse of public records [721.10]  
Non-felonious misconduct in office [721.2]  
Operating a business without a license [147.83]  
Prisoner interfering with official acts [719.1(2)]  
[Failure to label] Publicly owned motor vehicles [721.8]  
Solicitation for political purposes [721.3, 721.7]  
State employee not to participate (in campaign work during office hours) [721.5]  
Using professional title without license [147.72]  
Using public motor vehicles for political purposes [721.4]  
Willful disturbance [718.3]

## CRIMES AGAINST MORALITY

### Class B Felonies

Multiple acts of child endangerment [726.6A]

### Class C Felonies

Abandonment or neglect of dependent person [726.3]

Child endangerment -- serious injury [726.6(2)]

Illegal gaming or betting -- first degree [725.2(2)(d)]

Illegal gaming or betting -- fourth degree -- fourth or subsequent offense [725.7(2)(a)(4)]

Illegal gaming or betting -- third degree -- third or subsequent offense [725.7(2)(b)(3)]

Illegal gaming or betting - second degree -- second or subsequent offense [725.7(2)(c)(2)]

Pandering -- target a minor [725.3(2)]

Sexual exploitation of a minor [728.12(1)]

Using juvenile to commit certain offenses [709A.6]

Wanton neglect of resident of health care facility -- serious injury [726.7(2)]

### Class D Felonies

Incest [726.2]

Illegal gaming or betting -- second degree -- first offense [725.7(2)(c)(1)]

Illegal gaming or betting -- third degree -- second offense [725.7(2)(b)(2)]

Illegal gaming or betting -- fourth degree -- third offense [725.7(2)(a)(3)]

Non-support -- child support [726.5]

Non-support -- dependent adult [726.8(2)]

Pandering -- target not a minor [725.3(1)]

Pimping [725.2]

Rental or sale of hard core pornography -- second and subsequent violations [728.4]

Sexual exploitation of a minor [728.12(2)]

Telephone dissemination of obscene material to minors -- second and subsequent offenses [728.15]

Using juvenile to commit certain offenses [709A.6(2)]

### Aggravated Misdemeanors

Admitting minor to premises where obscene material is exhibited -- child [728.3(2)]

Child endangerment -- no serious injury [726.6(3)]

Collection services prohibited [725.18]

Illegal gaming or betting -- fourth degree -- second offense [725.7(2)(a)(2)]

Illegal gaming or betting - third degree -- first offense [725.7(2)(b)(1)]

Prostitution [725.1]

Public indecent exposure in certain establishments -- permitting minor [728.5(7)]

Soliciting for prostitution [725.1]

Rental or sale of hard core pornography -- first offense [728.4]

Telephone dissemination of obscene materials to minors -- first offense [728.15]

Wanton neglect of resident of health care facility -- no serious injury [726.7(3)]



## **Serious Misdemeanors**

Admitting minors to premises where obscene material is exhibited -- minor, not a child [728.3(1)]  
Bigamy [726.1]  
Bullfights and other contests [725.11]  
Dissemination and exhibition of obscene material to minors [728.2]  
Illegal gambling [99B.15]  
Illegal gaming or betting -- fourth degree -- first offense [725.7(2)(a)(1)]  
Keeping a gambling house [725.5]  
Leasing premises for prostitution [725.4]  
Lotteries [725.12]  
Pool selling [725.10]  
Possession of gambling devices [725.9(4)]  
Public indecent exposure in certain establishments -- permitting person, not a minor [728.5]  
Sexual exploitation of a minor [728.12(3)]  
Wanton neglect of dependent adult [726.8(1)]

## **TRAFFIC OFFENSES**

### **Class C Felonies**

Homicide by vehicle -- under the influence or reckless [707.6A(1)]

### **Class D Felonies**

Homicide by vehicle -- drag racing [707.6A(2)]  
Operating while intoxicated -- third offense [321J.2(2)(c)]  
Perjury on license or registration [321.217]

### **Aggravated Misdemeanors**

Driving while barred -- habitual offender [321.561]  
Eluding while participating in public offense [321.279]  
Failure to stop at scene of an accident -- death [321.261(3)]  
Operating while intoxicated -- second offense [321J.2(2)(b)]  
Serious injury by vehicle [707.6A(3)]

### **Serious Misdemeanors**

Driving while denied or revoked [321J.21]  
Failure to stop at scene of an accident -- injury [321.261(2)]  
Operating while intoxicated -- first offense [321J.2(2)(a)]  
Operating without valid license [321.218(2)]

## **Simple Misdemeanors**

Driving under suspension or revocation [321.218(1)]  
Failure to give information [321.262, 321.482]  
Failure to maintain control [321.288, 321.482]  
Failure to obey signal or traffic control device [321.256]  
Failure to return license [321A.32(2)]  
Failure to use headlights [321.384, 321.482]  
Fraudulent use of registration [321.99]  
Improper or illegal turn, pass or lane usage [321.305, 321.322, 321.314]  
Injuring or tampering with vehicle [321.78]  
Intent to injure [321.79]  
License violations [321.174, 321.216]  
Motorcycle violations [321.275]  
Open container [123.28]  
Operating without valid license [321.218(1)]  
Permit unauthorized driver to drive [321.219, 321.220]  
Reckless driving [321.277]  
Registration violations [321.17, 321.97-321.104]  
Seat belt violations [321.445, 321.446]  
Speeding or racing [321.278, 321.285]  
Statement of false weight of cargo [321.463]  
Strike fixtures, unattended vehicles [321.264, 321.265]  
Wrong way [321.297, 321.305]

## **CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY**

### **Class B Felonies**

Burglary -- first degree [713.3]

### **Class C Felonies**

Attempted burglary -- first degree [713.4]  
Burglary -- second degree [713.5]  
Computer damage -- first degree -- more than \$10,000 [716A.4]  
Computer theft -- first degree -- more than \$10,000 [716A.10]  
Criminal mischief -- first degree [716.3]  
Fraudulent practices -- first degree [714.9]  
Theft -- first degree [714.2(1)]

## **Class D Felonies**

Attempted burglary -- second degree [713.6]  
Burglary -- third degree [713.6A]  
Computer damage -- second degree -- \$1,000 - 10,000 [716A.5]  
Computer theft -- second degree -- \$1,000 - 10,000 [716A.11]  
Credit card fraud -- greater than \$1,000 [715A.6(2)]  
Criminal mischief -- second degree [716.4]  
Forgery [715A.2(2)(a)]  
Fraudulent practices -- second degree [714.10]  
Theft -- second degree [714.2(2)]

## **Aggravated Misdemeanors**

Attempted burglary -- third degree [713.6B]  
Computer damage -- third degree -- \$500 - 1,000 [716A.6]  
Computer theft -- third degree -- \$500 - 1,000 [716A.12]  
Credit card fraud -- \$1,000 or less [715A.6(2)]  
Criminal mischief -- third degree [716.5]  
Forgery -- second degree [715A.2(2)(b)]  
Fraudulent practices -- third degree [714.11]  
Operating a motor vehicle without owner's consent [714.7]  
Possession of burglar's tools [713.7]  
Theft -- third degree [714.2(3)]  
Trespass -- with intent to commit hate crime and damage over \$100 [716.8(4)]

## **Serious Misdemeanors**

Computer damage -- fourth degree -- \$100 - 500 [716A.7]  
Computer theft -- fourth degree -- \$100 - 500 [716A.13]  
Criminal mischief -- fourth degree [716.6]  
Fraudulent practices -- fourth degree [714.12]  
Theft -- fourth degree [714.2(4)]  
Trespass -- damage in excess of \$100 [716.8(2)]  
Trespass -- with intent to commit hate crime [716.8(3)]  
Unlawful advertising [714.17, 714.21]

## **Simple Misdemeanors**

Fraudulent practices -- fifth degree [714.13]  
Theft -- fifth degree [714.2(5)]

## **WEAPONS OFFENSES**

### **Class C Felonies**

Explosives -- without license [101A.2(3), 101A.14]  
Possession of explosive or incendiary devices [712.6]  
Reckless use of a firearm -- serious injury [724.30(1)]  
Trafficking stolen weapons -- second and subsequent offenses [724.16A]

### **Class D Felonies**

Carrying weapons on school grounds [724.4B]  
False statement on weapons permit application [724.10]  
False statement in acquiring weapon [724.21]  
Receipt, transportation, dominion and control of firearms and offensive weapons by felon [724.26]  
Reckless use of firearm -- bodily injury [724.30(2)]  
Sale, gift, loan, making shotgun or rifle available to minor -- second and subsequent offense [724.22(1)]  
Sale, gift, loan, making pistol or revolver/ammunition available to person under age 21 -- second or subsequent offense [724.22(2)]  
Trafficking stolen weapons -- first offense [724.16A]  
Transferring pistol/revolver to prohibited person [724.16(2)]  
Unauthorized possession of offensive weapons [724.3]

### **Aggravated Misdemeanors**

Acquiring ownership without permit/transferring to person without permit [724.16(1)]  
Carrying weapons [724.4(1), 724.4(2), 724.4(3)(a)]  
Firearm devices -- sale [724.29]  
Reckless use of firearm -- property damage [724.30(3)]

### **Serious Misdemeanors**

Carrying weapons -- knife between 5" and 8"  
Fireworks -- selling, using [727.2]  
Sale, loan, gift, making pistol or revolver/ammunition available to person under age 21 -- first offense [724.22(2)]