STATE OF IOWA DEPARTMENT OF Health and Human services

# Investing in Iowa's Children

February 6, 2023

### Landscape of Child Care in Iowa

Iowa child population younger than five years old: 187,257





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### Who Does HHS Serve?



#### Families and Communities

- Child Care Assistance (CCA)
- Oversight of child care facilities
- Supports to improve accessibility and quality of child care

#### **Child Care Providers**

- Child Care regulation
- Supports for child care businesses
- Free and low-cost quality improvement activities







Division of Family Well-Being and Protection (FWBP)





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### Child Care

### Quality

### Affordability

#### Access





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## Typical Family Served

Federal Poverty Level (FPL)	Hourly	Monthly
145%	\$17.40	\$2,784
250%	\$30.00	\$4,800



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### Declining CCA Case Loads

Child Care Assistance Total Children Served By Month DHS Projections through June 2024



IOWA

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----- Actual # Children Served

Monthly Average SFY 20

Monthly Average SFY 21
Monthly Average SFY 22

Monthly Average SFY 23

Current Projections through SFY24

### Child Care System Barriers

Competing issues within the child care industry

Subsidy rates are below market value, reducing access to families on CCA

Expanding child care access cannot be accomplished by only increasing subsidy availability to families

Child care industry jobs remain below pre-pandemic levels

- Low pay
- Worker shortage



### Stimulus Spending Update





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#### Incentives to Move Forward

#### Increase CCA eligibility to 155% FPL

- 145% FPL for family of 3 is \$ 2,784/mo
- 155% FPL for family of 3 is \$ 2,976/mo

#### CCA Provider Rate Percentile Increase

- Current rates 50<sup>th</sup>-75<sup>th</sup> percentile
- Increase to 65<sup>th</sup>-80<sup>th</sup> percentile

CCA for Child Care Workforce Pilot

• Rep. Meyer has introduced HSB 50



#### Incentives to Move Forward

Continued Funding to Statewide TEACH and WAGE\$

Professional Development Funding

Increasing Recruitment & Retention Bonus

Developing Teacher Supports

Refugee Child Care Services



#### Shared Services Model

Software to assist child care in managing their business

Financial Management Operations

Alliance Hubs





### CCA Exit: HF 302

Implemented July 1, 2022

Family co-pay fees start at 33% up to 60% of cost of care for every child

December 2022 data: An average of 14 children per month, at an average cost of \$205 per month

Families are paying an average of 40% of the cost of care

**IOWA** 

Year	Average Monthly Number of Children	Annual Cost
SFY23	91	\$223,860
SFY24	259	\$637,140
SFY25	427	\$1,050,420
SFY26	595	\$1,463,700



#### Staffing/Ratio Modifications: HF2198

Allows increase in adultto-child ratio in 2 year old classroom from **1:6 to 1:7**  Allows increase adult-tochild ratio in 3 year old classrooms from 1:8 to 1:10

Allows 16 and 17yo staff to care for school-aged children in child care centers without adult supervision



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### Child Care Provider Survey







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