Trauma Program Manager

IDPH IOWA Department of PUBLIC HEALTH

DECEMBER 17, 2021 – THE YEAR IN REVIEW

Webinar

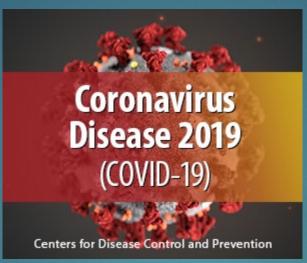


Jill Wheeler, RN, BSN, CCRN, SCRN, TCRN
Trauma Nurse Coordinator
Bureau of Emergency and Trauma Services

Upcoming Opportunities

- IDPH IDWA Department of PUBLIC HEALTH
- Working with Iowa Hospital Association (IHA) to possibly offer free CE credits for select monthly webinars!
 - ▶ Typically 4th Friday of the month

- Trauma System Advisory Council (TSAC)
 - ► Tuesday, January 18 1:00-4:00pm
 - ► Tuesday, April 19 1:00-4:00pm





- Governor's Emergency Disaster Proclamation
 - Trauma elements:
 - registry concurrency suspended
 - education requirements suspended
 - Trauma elements were in effect May 26, 2020 May 27, 2021



- 7 Level III <u>Virtual</u> reverifications
- 19 Level IV <u>Virtual</u> reverifications
- **20** Level IV <u>Paper</u> reverifications
- ► Total = 46 reverifications

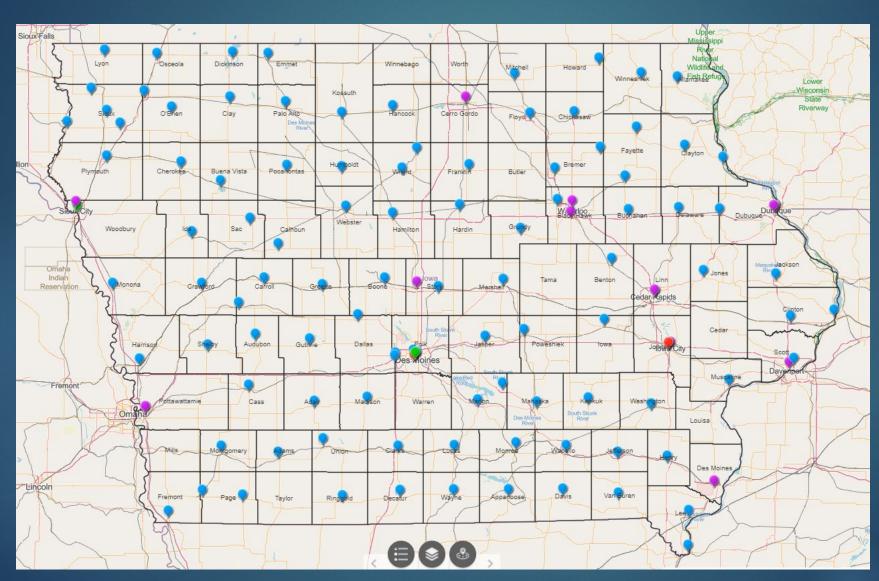


- Cited 107 Criteria Deficiencies
- Issued 27 Letters of Warning
- Issued 7 Citation and Warnings
- ► Issued 1 Probation
- Zero Deficiency Facilities: 18



- **Level I: 2** (+1 peds)
- Level II: 2 (+1 peds) (previously 3)
- Level III: 13 (previously 14)
- Level IV: 101 (previously 99)
- Total = 118 trauma care facilities









- Welcomed 49 new trauma coordinators (42%)
- ► Hosted 10 State TPM webinars
- Conducted 11 technical assistance visits
- ▶ Resolved 56 criteria deficiencies



AIS Courses – 49 attended





TPM Courses – 41 attended



National Injury
Prevention Day
(Nov. 18)



PROCLAMATION

WHEREAS, Unintentional injuries are the leading cause of death for lowans ages 1-44 and the 4th leading cause of death for all ages; and

WHEREAS, Injuries and violence resulted in an annual average of 2,100 deaths, 17,200 hospitalizations, and 257,000 emergency department visits annually in lowa. The number of injuries in lowa is estimated to be higher due to the unknown number of injuries who received other medical care or no care at all; and

WHEREAS. Injuries can result in a high cost to Iowans with average charges up to \$43,200 per hospitalization and \$2,700 per emergency department visit annually; and

WHEREAS, In Iowa, the three leading causes of unintentional injury deaths in 2020 were falls, motor-vehicle crashes, and unintentional poisoning; and

WHEREAS, Injuries, whether intentional or unintentional, are preventable within the state of fowa. The lowa
Department of Public Health, the University of Iowa Injury Prevention Research Center, University of
lowa Health Care, and other partners across the state are committed to increasing public awareness on and
education around the prevention of injuries within the state of Iowa:

NOW, THEREFORE, I, Kim Reynolds, Governor of the State of Iowa, do hereby proclaim November 18, 2021, as

INJURY PREVENTION DAY



IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, I HAVE HEREUNTO SUBSCRIBED MY NAME AND CAUSED THE GREAT SEAL OF THE STATE OF IOWA TO BE AFFIXED. DONE AT DES MONES THIS $\| \mathbf{5}^{L} \|$ DAY OF NOVEMBER IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD TWO THOUSAND TWENTY-ONE.

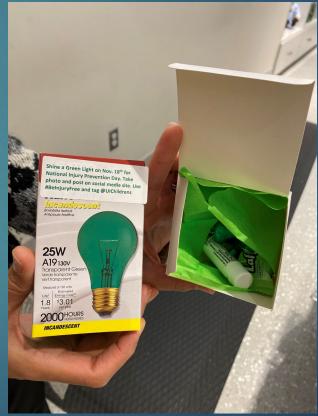
KIM REYNOLDS GOVERNOR OF IOWA

PAUL PATE



National Injury Prevention Day







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Rick Sidwell @rsidwell · Nov 18

More to follow, but I can report an amazing drive to work this morning! At @IMMC_Trauma we strongly support all of those working to improve #RuralTrauma care. Not pictured but equally culpable in today's shenanigans is, of course, @b_feisty!



Dr. Richard Sidwell, trauma surgeon with @ThelowaClinic, and part of the Level 1 Trauma Team at Iowa Methodist, arrived at the hospital in style today.

On National Rural Health Day @NOSORH, Sidwell drove his 1950 @JohnDeere! Thanks to Bondurant Fire for the escort! #powerofrural



♡ 31









Iowa Trauma Registry Report 2020

Iowa Department of Public Health
Protecting and Improving the Health of Iowans



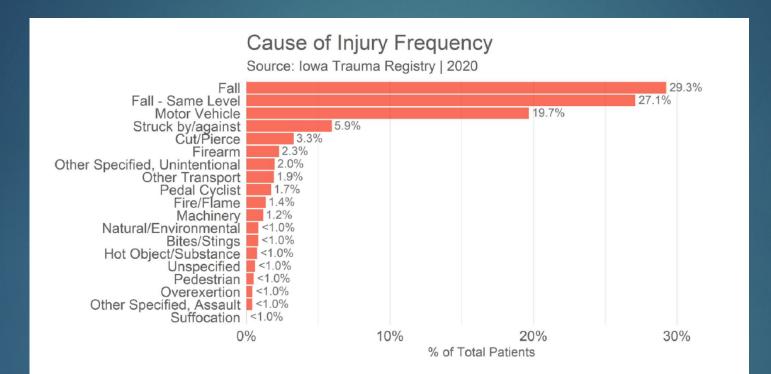
Authorship - Bureau of Emergency and Trauma Services October 2021





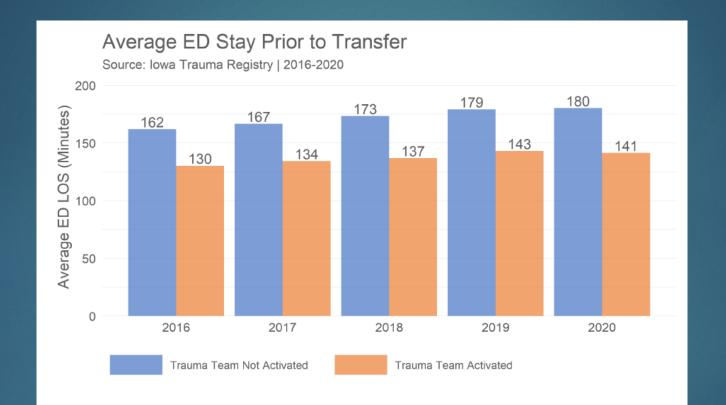
Recently posted to the IDPH BETS website:

https://idph.iowa.gov/BETS/Trauma/data-registry



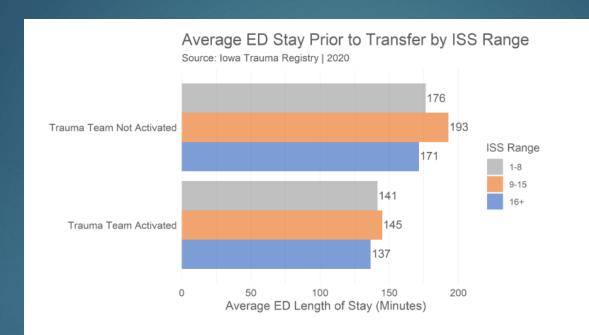
Non-same-level falls do outnumber same-level falls, but the percentages are closer than last year. All falls account for over half of all the injuries in the registry. Since the trauma registry inclusion criteria do not require registrars to submit isolated hip fractures due to same-level falls, this percentage is significantly lower than the numbers from the lowa Hospital Association's Inpatient and Outpatient Data Registry.





The average length of stay in the emergency department for transfers out of the emergency department has increased since 2016, with the sole exception being patients for whom the trauma team was activated in 2020. There were slight increases for the average lengths of stay for trauma activations and non-activations for each year.





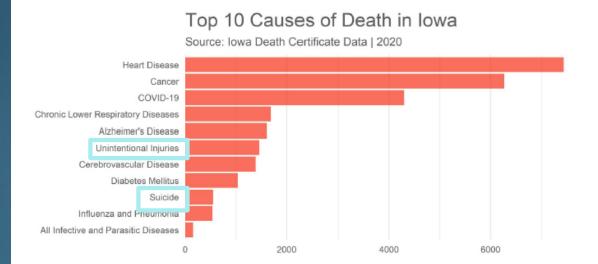
On average, patients who were transferred to a subsequent trauma care facility for definitive care stayed in the initial hospital's emergency department for 2 hours and 51 minutes. Of these transfers, 24.6% had trauma teams activated, a 1% increase from 2019. When the trauma team was activated, patients stayed 39 fewer minutes in the emergency department on average compared to patients who did not have a trauma team activation.

When split into the given ISS ranges, it's clear that patients of all injury severities have shorter stays in the emergency department when the trauma team is activated. Patients with an ISS between 1 and 8 had lengths of stay decreased by 35 minutes on average when the trauma team was activated. For ISS between 9 and 15, the difference was 48 minutes, and 34 minutes for ISS of 16 or greater.



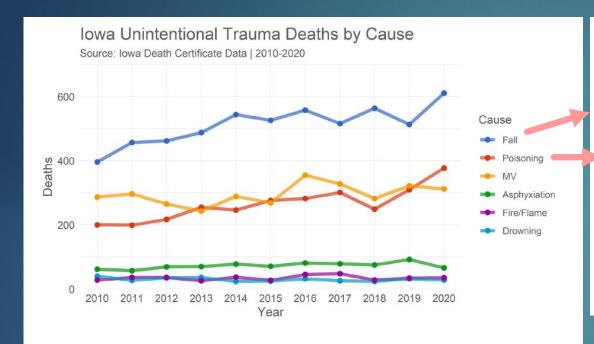
Deaths

Death data was compiled from publicly available reports from the Iowa Bureau of Health Statistics, as well as data requests from that Bureau (see Iowa Death Certificate Data in Data Sources).



Unintentional injuries account for most trauma deaths in Iowa for 2020. The suicide category of this figure also includes trauma injuries. The major change for 2020 data is the COVID-19 category at 4,299 deaths. This category was the main contributing factor to the total deaths in Iowa jumping from 30,860 in 2019 to 35,965 in 2020. According to the CDC, injury is the leading cause of death among persons 1-44 years of age (https://www.cdc.gov/injury/wisgars/LeadingCauses.html).





Unintentional fall deaths have increased significantly, continuing a trend of annual fluctuations, but is currently at an all-time high now. The unintentional deaths due to poisonings increased again, reaching a new maximum after having done so last year as well. Unintentional motor vehicle deaths leveled off after the prior year's increase. Asphyxiation deaths had a notable decrease last year.

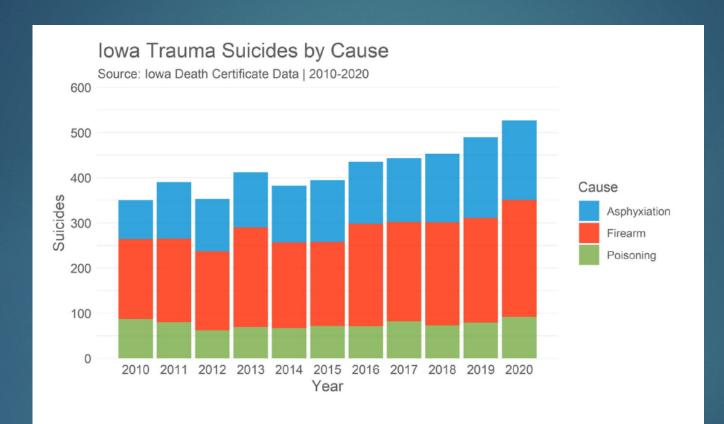
Trends in Causes of Death

Cause	5-Year Average	2020 Deaths	% ↑/↓
Drowning	28	28	0.0%
Fall	535	611	14.2%
Fire/Flame	36	35	-2.8%
MV	311	312	0.3%
Poisoning	284	377	32.7%
Asphyxiation	80	66	-17.5%

Table 1: Trends in Iowa trauma deaths

The above table shows deaths from the six listed categories, regardless of intentionality. The 2020 totals for falls and poisonings were significantly higher than the 5-year trailing averages (2015 to 2019). Both categories reached record highs after seeing a dip in 2019 totals, contributing to the large percentage change. The opposite is true for asphyxiation deaths, having spiked in 2019, and seeing a 2020 total lower than any of the previous 8 years.





Asphyxiation suicides went down from 2019, marking the first time this category has seen a decrease since 2012. It is still close to the 11-year maximum, however. Firearm suicides have reached a new high for this date range, surpassing the 2019 maximum by 27. Poisoning suicides also saw their highest total for this date range.





- Accomplishments at your facility this year
- ▶ What are you proud of?
- What challenges have you faced?
- How did you get creative with injury prevention?
 Staffing? Meetings?



- IDPH IDWA Department of PUBLIC HEALTH
- > 59 facilities due for reverification in 2022
 - Level III: 6
 - LevelIV:53

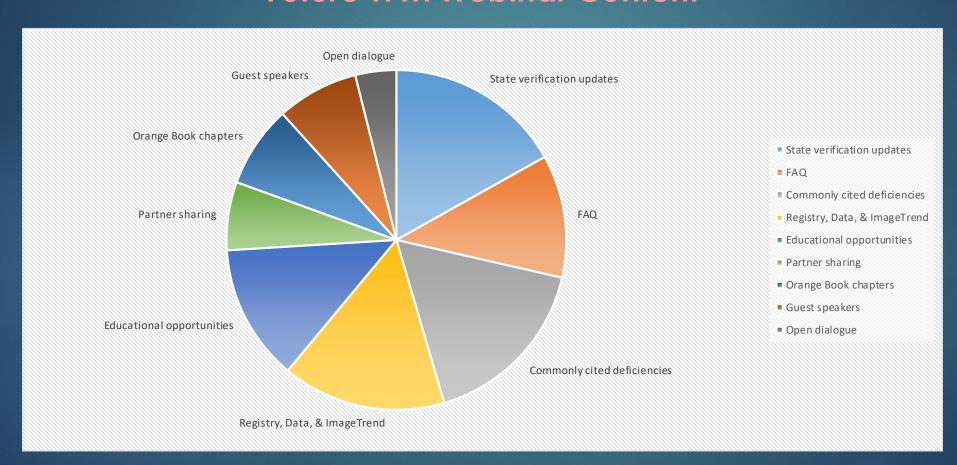
Due to the 2020 pandemic redistributions, there will be some 1-year and 4-year certificates issued to restore balance

Future TPM Webinar Content





Future TPM Webinar Content



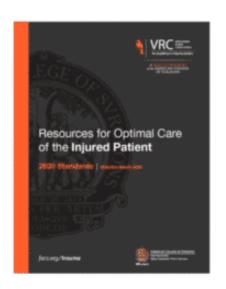


State Trauma Plan Workshops for TSAC System Development subcommittee

Beginning plans for ACS State consultative visit (2023?)

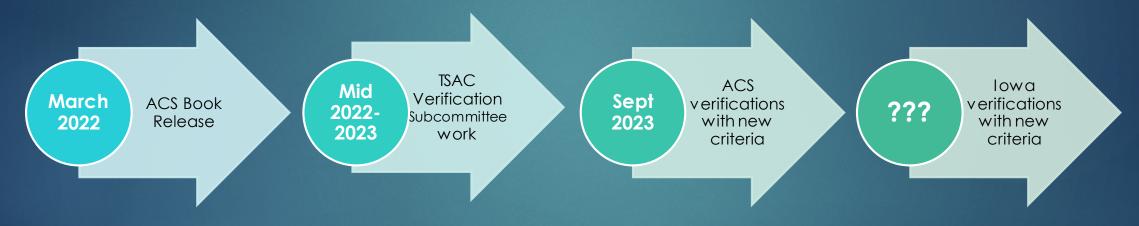


ACS announces major changes to trauma verification











- 2022 State Trauma and Preparedness Conference
 - August/September? (official date TBD)
 - ▶ Venue in Des Moines area (TBD)
 - ▶ Planning subcommittee reach out with interest
 - ▶ Topic & speaker suggestions?

Resources

- ► <u>Trauma Program Manager Manual</u>
- ▶ BETS Trauma Website
- ► <u>American College of Surgeons Verification Website</u>



Happy Holidays!

- Next TPM webinar:
 - Friday, January 28, 2022 @ 10:00am
 - ▶ Topic: Organ and Tissue donation
 - Speakers: Mikaela Stanek (IDN) and Jeanine (donor mom)
- **▶** Jill Wheeler
 - ▶ jill.wheeler@idph.iowa.gov
 - **(515)** 201-4735

