

Community Health Needs Assessment

CHI Health Missouri Valley – Missouri Valley, IA 2022





CHI Health Missouri Valley Community Health Needs Assessment

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Executive Summary

CHNA Purpose Statement

The purpose of this community health needs assessment (CHNA) is to identify and prioritize significant health needs of the community served by CHI Health Missouri Valley. The priorities identified in this report help to guide the hospital's community health improvement programs and community benefit activities, as well as its collaborative efforts with other organizations that share a mission to improve health. This CHNA report meets requirements of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act that not-for-profit hospitals conduct a community health needs assessment at least once every three years.

CommonSpirit Health Commitment and Mission Statement

The hospital's dedication to engaging with the community, assessing priority needs, and helping to address them with community health program activities is in keeping with its mission. As CommonSpirit Health, we make the healing presence of God known in our world by improving the health of the people we serve, especially those who are vulnerable, while we advance social justice for all.

CHI Health Overview

CHI Health is a regional health network consisting of 28 hospitals and two stand-alone behavioral health facilities in Nebraska, North Dakota, Minnesota and Western Iowa. Our mission calls us to create healthier communities and we know that the health of a community is impacted beyond the services provided within our wall. This is why we are compelled, beyond providing excellent health care, to work with neighbors, leaders and partner organizations to improve community health. The following community health needs assessment (CHNA) was completed with our community partners and residents in order to ensure we identify the top health needs impacting our community, leverage resources to improve these health needs, and drive impactful work through evidence-informed strategies.

CHI Health Missouri Valley Overview

CHI Health Missouri Valley is a community-based critical access hospital with 25 acute inpatient beds. The community-based hospital offers many forms of care: technologically advanced medical services, quality health education, health screenings and more. In 2021, CHI Health Missouri Valley received a five star rating from the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) on its Overall Hospital Quality Ratings for 2021.

CHNA Collaborators

- CHI Health
- Harrison County Home & Public Health Department (HCHPH)
- Healthy Harrison Coalition

Community Definition

For the purposes of this CHNA, CHI Health Missouri Valley identified Harrison County including the zip codes that demonstrated 75-90% of served in calendar year 2019 (51555, 51546, 51579) as the primary service area. CHI Health Missouri Valley is a Critical Access Hospital located in Missouri Valley, IA and



largely serves the Harrison County area. As a Critical Access Hospital, CHI Health Missouri Valley's primary service area is considered the county in which they are located, Harrison County, which includes the following zip codes: 51555, 51546, 51579. See figure 1 below.



Figure 1. CHI Health Missouri Valley Service Area - Harrison County, Iowa

Assessment Process and Methods

CHI Health Missouri Valley engaged in the CHNA process led by HCHPH which included the collection of primary and secondary data. Primary data was collected through a community survey and a key informant survey. HCHPH sourced secondary data on a range of community health indicators, including, but not limited to: population demographics, socioeconomic factors, health status (including chronic disease and poor mental health prevalence) and health outcomes (mortality). Community health data was analyzed to discern variation from benchmarks (including comparison to peer counties, the State and U.S.), identify notable multi- year trends in the data and account for frequency of the issue being cited as a significant health need by community stakeholders.

Process and Criteria to Identify and Prioritize Significant Health Needs

Healthy Harrison Coalition

Harrison County Home and Public Health Department convened individuals from organizations representing CHI Health Missouri Valley, public health, aging, disability, mental health, low income and education, through an established collective impact organization, *Healthy Harrison Coalition (HHC)*. Participants sponsoring organizations are listed above in "Community Health Needs Assessment Process and Methods." Through a series of monthly meetings from December 2021- February 2022, coalition members reviewed primary and secondary data on a variety of community health indicators. All parties who reviewed the data found the data to accurately represent the needs of the community.



On February 8th 2022, Healthy Harrison Coalition members were asked to vote on the top health needs for Harrison County using the following criteria:

- severity of the health issue
- population impacted (making special consideration to disparities and vulnerable populations)
- trends in the data
- existing partnerships
- available resources
- hospital's level of expertise
- existing initiatives (or lack thereof)
- potential for impact
- community's interest in the hospital engaging in that health area

Prioritized Significant Health Needs

- Behavioral Health (includes Mental Health and Substance Abuse): 2,340:1 mental health provider ratio in Harrison County, significantly higher than the state overall at 1,450:1. 25.45% of community survey respondents identified "mental health problems" as one of the the three most important health concerns in Harrison County. 44.08% of community survey respondents identified "alcohol/drug use" as one of the the 3 most important health concerns in Harrison County.
- Health Related Social Needs (includes food access and may address housing and/or transportation): 16.28% cost burden households in Harrison County (housing costs exceed 30% of household income). 15% of community survey respondents identified "housing that is safe and affordable" as one of the 3 most important health concerns in Harrison County.

Resources Potentially Available

In addition to the services provided by CHI Health Missouri Valley, there are assets and resources working to address the identified significant health needs in Harrison County. Harrison County has a number of community assets and resources that are potentially available to address significant health needs. In terms of physical assets and features the communities have parks including Summit Park and Little Willow Park. Communities also have recreation facilities including an aquatic center and museums.

Report Adoption, Availability and Comments

This CHNA report was adopted by the CHI Health Board of Directors in April 2022. The report is widely available to the public on the hospital's website, and a paper copy is available for inspection upon request at CHI Health Missouri Valley. Written comments on this report can be submitted by mail to CHI Health The McAuley Fogelstrom Center (12809 W Dodge Rd, Omaha, NE 68154 attn. Healthy Communities); electronically at: https://forms.gle/NLkvs2hPbVHjkbJTA or by calling Kelly Nielsen, Division Vice President of Healthy Communities and Strategy, at: (402) 343-4548.



Introduction

Hospital Description

CHI Health Missouri Valley is a community-based hospital in Missouri Valley, Iowa, and primarily serves the rural area of Harrison County, located in the Loess Hills, near the Missouri River. The communitybased hospital offers many forms of care: technologically advanced medical services, quality health education, health screenings and more. Beyond the hospital walls, CHI Health Missouri Valley works closely with businesses, community groups, churches, schools, social service agencies, and others to build a healthier community. In 2021, CHI Health Missouri Valley received a five star rating from the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) on its Overall Hospital Quality Ratings for 2021.

CHI Health Missouri Valley provides the following services:

- **25 Acute Inpatient Beds ** Acute Inpatient Beds are also certified as Skilled Swing Beds allowed under Critical Access Hospital rules
- 24-hour emergency care with heliport accommodations
- 3D Mammography
- Diagnostic imaging services: MRI, CT scans, Dexa bone density scans, Nuclear Medicine, general radiology, mammography, surgical radiography and ultrasound
- Diagnostic and evaluative laboratory services
- Cardiovascular services including noninvasive diagnostics studies such as EKG, telemetry monitoring, treadmill stress testing, and stress ECHO cardiogram

- Cardiac and Pulmonary Rehabilitation
- Inpatient and outpatient physical therapy for orthopedic, burn, occupational health, stroke and sports injuries
- Inpatient and outpatient Occupational Therapy
- Inpatient and outpatient Speech Therapy
- Mental/Behavioral Care and Geriatric services
- Nutritional services
- Outpatient surgery
- Outpatient clinics
- Social services
- Educational programs and instruction for patients, staff and the community.

CHI Health Missouri Valley also provides a variety of specialty clinics:

- Anti-orbital Ionic Calcium (AIC) (chemotherapy and antibiotic, iron or any other infusion or injection)
- Audiology
- Behavioral Health
- Cardiac Rehabilitation
- Cancer Care
- Dentistry
- Ear, Nose, Throat
- Gastroenterology

- General Surgery
- Heart Care
- Obstetrics/Gynecology
- Orthopedics
- Pain management
- Podiatry
- Rehabilitation Care
- Sleep Lab
- Urology



Purpose and Goals of CHNA

The purpose of this community health needs assessment (CHNA) is to identify and prioritize significant health needs of the community served by CHI Health Missouri Valley. The priorities identified in this report help to guide the hospital's community health improvement programs and community benefit activities, as well as its collaborative efforts with other organizations that share a mission to improve health. This CHNA report meets requirements of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act that not-for-profit hospitals conduct a community health needs assessment at least once every three years.

CHI Health and our local hospitals make significant investments each year in our local communities to ensure we meet our Mission of creating healthier communities. A Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA) is a critical piece of this work to ensure we are appropriately and effectively working and partnering in our communities.

The goals of this CHNA are to:

1. Identify areas of high need that impact the health and quality of life of residents in the communities served by CHI Health.

2. Ensure that resources are leveraged to improve the health of the most vulnerable members of our community and to reduce existing health disparities.

3. Set priorities and goals to improve these high need areas using evidence as a guide for decision making.

4. Ensure compliance with section 501(r) of the Internal Revenue Code for not-for-profit hospitals under the requirements of the Affordable Care Act.

Community Definition

Community Definition

For the purposes of this CHNA, CHI Health Missouri Valley identified Harrison County including the zip codes that demonstrated 75-90% of served in calendar year 2019 (51555, 51546, 51579) as the primary service area. CHI Health Missouri Valley is a Critical Access Hospital located in Missouri Valley, IA and largely serves the Harrison County area. As a Critical Access Hospital, CHI Health Missouri Valley's primary service area is considered the county in which they are located, Harrison County, which includes the following zip codes: 51555, 51546, 51579. See figure 1 below.

Figure 1. CHI Health Missouri Valley Service Area - Harrison County, Iowa





Community Description

CHI Health Missouri Valley is located in Missouri Valley, Iowa. Missouri Valley is in the southwest corner of Harrison County, a non-metropolitan county located in west central Iowa. Harrison County is composed of nine school districts and ten incorporated towns: Dunlap, Little Sioux, Logan, Magnolia, Missouri Valley, Modale, Mondamin, Persia, Pisgah and Woodbine. Logan is the county seat and there are also six unincorporated towns, and 20 townships.¹

Population

According to the most recent census estimates, Harrison County is 81% rural, encompasses 697 square miles and has 14,582 residents. The population density of Harrison County is estimated at 21.4 persons per square mile, making it less than half as densely populated as the state of Iowa (54.5 persons per square mile). The population of Harrison County is primarily non-Hispanic White, and a slightly higher percentage of residents over 65 years of age reside in Harrison County (19.9%), compared to the State of Iowa (17.5%). See Table 1 for community demographics.²

Table 1. Community Demographics

	Harrison County	lowa	United States
Total Population	14,582	3,190,369	331,449,281

¹ Harrison County, Iowa. 2021. Accessed March 2022. <u>http://www.harrisoncountyia.org/</u>

² US Census Bureau QuickFacts accessed March 2022 http://www.census.gov/quickfacts



Population per square mile (density) ²	21.4	54.5	87.4
Total Land Area (sq. miles) ²	696.85	55,857.13	3,531,905.43
Rural vs. Urban ³	Rural	Urban	Urban
	(81.12% live in rural)	(35.98 % live in	(19.11% live in rural)
		rural)	
Age ²			
% below 18 years of age	22.9%	23%	22.3%
% 65 and older	19.9%	17.5%	16.5%
Gender ²			
% Female	49.7%	50.2%	50.8%
Race and Hispanic Origin ²			
% White alone	97.5%	90%	76.3%
% Black or African American	.4%	4.1%	13.4%
alone			
% American Indian and Alaskan	.4%	0.5%	1.3%
Native alone			
% Asian alone	.4%	2.7%	5.9%
% Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific	Z	0.2%	0.2%
Islander alone			
% Two or More Races	1.3%		
% Hispanic or Latino	1.9%	6.3%	18.5%
% White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino	95.9%	85%	60.1%

Socioeconomic Factors

Table 2 shows key socioeconomic factors known to influence health including household income, poverty, unemployment rates and educational attainment for the community served by CHI Health Missouri Valley. The median income in Harrison County (\$63,854) is slightly higher than the state average (\$60,523). Harrison County has a similar percentage of high school graduates rates, compared with the State of Iowa (Harrison County: 94.1, Iowa: 91.4), but educational attainment is lower in Harrison County with regard to completion of a Bachelor's degree (Harrison County: 19.46%, Iowa: 28.57%).

Table 2: Socioeconomic Factors

	Harrison County	lowa	United States
Income Rates ²			
Median Household Income	\$63 <i>,</i> 854	\$60,523	\$62,843
Poverty Rates			
Persons in Poverty ²	8.3%	10.2%	11.4%

³ US Census Bureau, <u>Decennial Census</u>. 2010. Source geography: Tract



			COM RECEIPT AND DEPENDING
Children in Poverty ⁴	10.63%	13.79%	18.52%
Employment Rate			
Unemployment Rate ⁵	2.7	2.9	3.7
Education/Graduation Rates			
High School Graduation Rates ⁶	94.1%	91.4%	87.7%
% Population Age 25+ with	19.46%	28.57%	32.15%
Bachelor's Degree or Higher ⁷			
Insurance Coverage			
% of Population Uninsured ²	5.2%	6%	10.2%
% of Uninsured Children (under the	3.32%	2.98%	5.08%
age of 19) ⁸			

Health Professional Shortage Areas (HPSA) and Medically Underserved Areas (MUA)

Harrison County has 13 designated Health Professional Shortage Areas (HPSA) including primary care, dental health, mental health disciplines. The HPSA scores range from 7 to 17 (12.77 median score) where the score range is 0 to 26 (the higher the score indicates a greater priority). Harrison county has two designated Medically Underserved with scores of 61.8 and 60.9 where the lowest score (highest need) is 0; the highest score (lowest need) is 100.^{9,10}

Community Needs Index (CNI)

One tool used to assess health need is the Community Need Index (CNI). The CNI analyzes data at the zip code level on five factors known to contribute or be barriers to healthcare access: income, culture/language, education, housing status, and insurance coverage. Scores from 1.0 (lowest barriers) to 5.0 (highest barriers) for each factor are averaged to calculate a CNI score for each zip code in the community. Research has shown that communities with the highest CNI scores experience twice the rate of hospital admissions for ambulatory care sensitive conditions as those with the lowest scores.

Harrison County CNI scores that have a weighted average CNI score of 2.3 and a median score of 2. The scores range from 1.4 to 3. Three zip codes in Harrison County (51545, 51555, 51564) have the highest CNI scores ranging from 2.8 - 3. The total population in these zip codes is 5,717. A higher CNI score in these zip codes suggest residents may experience greater barriers accessing care and/ or require more healthcare services than peers in zip codes with lower CNI scores. See Figure 2 for Harrison County CNI Map.¹¹

²US Census Bureau QuickFacts accessed March 2022 http://www.census.gov/quickfacts

⁴ US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2015-19. Source geography: Tract

⁵ US Department of Labor, <u>Bureau of Labor Statistics</u>. 2021 - December. Source geography: County

⁶ US Department of Education, EDFacts. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2018-19. Source geography: School District

⁷ US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2015-19. Source geography: Tract

⁸ US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2015-19. Source geography: Tract

⁹ HPSA Find. Accessed on March 2022. https://data.hrsa.gov/tools/shortage-area/hpsa-find

¹⁰ MUA Find. Accessed on March 2022. https://data.hrsa.gov/tools/shortage-area/mua-find

¹¹ Community Needs Index. 2022. Accessed March 2022. <u>http://cni.dignityhealth.org</u>



Figure 2: Harrison County CNI Map¹¹



Unique Community Characteristics

Harrison County is primarily rural in nature with manufacturing and agriculture being the major industries. Local businesses such as Tommy Gate, Carry-On Trailer, and E4 Precision Ag provide steady job opportunities and bring resources to the communities. A stable county government as well as strong support from Iowa State University Extension services also maximizes resources in the county. Missouri Valley is situated less than a mile east of Interstate 29 and less than five miles north of Interstate 80.

Other Health Services

CHI Health Missouri Valley is the only hospital located in Harrison County. CHI Health Missouri Valley works with Harrison County Home and Public Health (HCHPH) to collaborate in identifying and addressing community health needs. Formed in 2013 in response to the Community Health Needs Assessment, both entities stepped up to co-lead the Healthy Harrison Coalition (HHC), with the mutual goal of improving health in Harrison County through shared vision and collaboration. CHI Health Missouri Valley also has a network of highly skilled and specialty care physicians with clinics located in Dunlap, Logan, Missouri Valley, Oakland and Woodbine. Health systems in the area are listed below and a full list of resources within the community can be found in the "Resource Inventory".



Community Health Needs Assessment Process and Methods

Harrison County Home & Public Health Department (HCHPHD) partners with state public health, policymakers, health care providers, business and many others to fulfill its mission to promote physical and mental health and prevent disease, injury, and disability for the residents of Harrison County, IA.

In order to assess the health needs across the county, HCHPH implemented a Community Health Survey and Key Informant Survey. Results of the Community Health Survey and secondary data analysis were presented to a group of stakeholders at a Healthy Harrison Coalition Meeting.

HCHPH analyzed secondary data on a range of community health indicators, including, but not limited to: population demographics, socioeconomic factors, health status (including chronic disease and poor mental health prevalence) and health outcomes (mortality). Community health data was analyzed to discern variation from benchmarks (including comparison to peer counties, the State and U.S.), identify notable multi- year trends in the data and account for frequency of the issue being cited as a significant health need by community stakeholders. Resources include:

- Center for Applied Research and Engagement Systems (CARES) Engagement Network
- Kids Count Data Center
- County Health Rankings and Roadmaps
- Iowa Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS)
- Iowa Department of Public Health Tracking Portal
- Iowa Youth Survey
- U.S. Census/ American Community Survey

Community Health Survey

HCHPHD conducted a Community Health Survey from July 2021 to August 20, 2021. Community members were able to complete the survey electronically which resulted in over 600 reponses. Full results can be found in Appendix A.

Key Informant Survey

Stakeholders were invited to complete an online Key Informant Survey, with a total of 23 respondents. Rull Results can be seen in Appendix B.

Healthy Harrison Coalition Meeting

Strong community involvement is a critical element of the CHNA process. Community input was gathered through the Healthy Harrison Coalition, co-led by CHI Health Missouri Valley and Harrison County Home and Public Health Department. On February 8th 2022, the Healthy Harrison Coalition hosted a Community Health Needs Assessment data presentation facilitated by HCHPHD. The objectives of the meeting were to review community health data, engage in a facilitated discussion to validate the top health needs for Harrison County, and brainstorm potential strategies and partnerships to impact



the top health needs over the next three- year implementation strategy plan (ISP), beginning July 1, 2022 and concluding June 30, 2025.

Stakeholders attending the Healthy Harrison Coalition February 8th meeting represented those who serve **minority**, **at-risk**, **uninsured**, and **aging populations**, as well as **those affected by violence**. A total of 18 stakeholders participated representing the following organizations:

- Brad Brake Harrison County Home & Public Health Department (HCHPH)
- Jessica Duncan Angels Home Health
- Christy Hagan Heartland Family Service
- Clint Sargent Trivium Life Services
- Tiffani Pinkerton Heartland Family Service
- Lonnie Maguire Southwest Iowa Region Mental Health & Disability Services
- Kathy Dirks Welcome Center Farmers Market
- Jessie Rayment Thriving Families Alliance
- Kane Thompson The Crew Center
- Jamie Lane Iowa Department on Aging Retired and Senior Volunteer Program (IDA RSVP)
- Shelby Sharp Amerigroup
- Paulette Lingle First Five
- Anna Killpack National Alliance on Mental Health Southwest Iowa
- Madelyn Brunow HCHPH
- Paula Nagel Head Start
- Ashley Carroll CHI Health
- Lacey Ardery HCHPH

A detailed description of the data validation and health need prioritization process can be found in the Prioritization Process section below, slides and a community health indicator handout from the February 8th convening can be found in the Appendix C.

Following the Healthy Harrison Coalition Meeting, HCHPH supplied CHI Health Missouri Valley with a report detailing meeting highlights and identified needs.

Gaps in information

Although the CHNA is quite comprehensive, it is not possible to measure all aspects of the community's health, nor can we represent all interests of the population. Challenges exist in both counties around reliable data collection due to small sample sizes among different populations and indicators. This assessment was designed to represent a comprehensive and broad look at the health of the overall community. During specific hospital implementation planning, gaps in information will be considered and other data and input will be sought as needed.



CHI Health Missouri Valley invited written comments on the most recent CHNA report and Implementation Strategy both in the documents and on the website where they are widely available to the public. No written comments have been received

Assessment Data and Findings

For a complete list of community health indicators reviewed in consideration of the CHNA for CHI Health Missouri Valley, please refer to the excerpts from the 2022 Harrison County Home and Public Health Department CHNA in Appendix B. The full report can be found after April 2022 on the HCHPH website. In addition, specific data and rationale for the significant health needs in Harrison County are included below in Table 3.

HEALTH NEED	SUPPORTING DATA/ RATIONALE
Aging Problems	 19.42% of Harrison County residents are 65+ higher when compared to the state at 16.74% 26.61% of community survey respondents identified "aging problems" as one of the three most important health concerns in Harrison County 16.05% of community survey respondents identified "Alzheimer's/Dementia" as one of the three most important health concerns in Harrison County 16.05% of community survey respondents identified "Alzheimer's/Dementia" as one of the three most important health concerns in Harrison County
Cancer	 16.37% of community survey respondents identified "cancer" as one of the three most important health concerns in Harrison County
Cardiovascular Disease	 Second leading cause of death in Harrison county 14.7 deaths per 10K
Child Abuse & Neglect	 10.37% of community survey respondents identified "child abuse/neglect" as one of the three most important health concerns in Harrison County
Health Related Social Needs	 8.6 Food environment index (Index of factors that contribute to a healthy food environment, from 0 (worst) to 10 (best)), comparable to the state (8.5) 8% of Harrison County household report severe housing problems 16.28% cost burden households (housing costs exceed 30% of household income) 15% of community survey respondents identified "housing that is safe and affordable" as one of the three most important health concerns in Harrison County
Mental Health	 Harrison County reported 3.8 poor mental health days which is slightly higher when compared to the state (3.5) 2,340:1 mental health provider ratio in Harrison County, significantly higher than the state overall at 1,450:1 25.45% of community survey respondents identified "mental health problems" as one of the three most important health concerns in Harrison County

Table 3. Areas of Opportunity Identified in Harrison County to Improve Health



	 12.16% of community survey respondents identified "stress" as one of the three most important health concerns in Harrison County 11.35% of community survey respondents identified "bullying" as one of the three most important health concerns in Harrison County
Obesity & Lifestyle Factors for Chronic Disease	 37% of adults in Harrison County are obese which is slightly higher when compared to the state (34%) 21.23% of community survey respondents identified "obesity (overweight)" as one of the three most important health concerns in Harrison County
Substance Abuse	 20% of adults in Harrison County smoke which is slightly higher when compared to the state (17%) 24% excessive drinking 44.08% of community survey respondents identified "alcohol/drug use" as one of the three most important health concerns in Harrison County 13.94% of community survey respondents identified "tobacco use/smoking/e-cigarettes/vaping" as one of the three most important health concerns in Harrison County
Unintentional Injuries	• 75 injury deaths; higher than state overall at 68

Prioritized Description of Significant Community Health Needs

Prioritization Process

Healthy Harrison Coalition

Harrison County Home and Public Department convened individuals from organizations representing CHI Health Missouri Valley, public health, aging, disability, mental health, low income and education, through an established collective impact organization, *Healthy Harrison Coalition (HHC)*. Participants' sponsoring organizations are listed above in "Community Health Needs Assessment Process and Methods". Through a series of monthly meetings from December 2021 - February 2022, coalition members reviewed primary and secondary data on a variety of community health indicators. All parties who reviewed the data found the data to accurately represent the needs of the community.

On February 8th 2022, Healthy Harrison Coalition members were asked to vote on the top health needs for Harrison County using the following criteria:

- severity of the health issue
- population impacted (making special consideration to disparities and vulnerable populations)
- trends in the data
- existing partnerships
- available resources
- hospital's level of expertise
- existing initiatives (or lack thereof)
- potential for impact

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• community's interest in the hospital engaging in that health area

Prioritized Health Needs

After reflecting on the data presented, the 22 HHC participants voted on the top community health needs for Harrison County:

- 1. Behavioral Health (Mental Health and Substance Abuse): 2,340:1 mental health provider ratio in Harrison County, significantly higher than the state overall at 1,450:1. 25.45% of community survey respondents identified "mental health problems" as one of the the three most important health concerns in Harrison County. 44.08% of community survey respondents identified "alcohol/drug use" as one of the the 3 most important health concerns in Harrison County. Further, aging issues may be addressed within this priority.
- 2. Health Related Social Needs (e.g. food access, housing and/or transportation): 16.28% cost burden households in Harrison County (housing costs exceed 30% of household income). 15% of community survey respondents identified "housing that is safe and affordable" as one of the 3 most important health concerns in Harrison County. Strategies to address drivers of obesity may also be considered, as well as focus populations, including aging older aduls.

Resources Available to Address Health Needs

Table 4 represents a list of resources in Harrison County for each health need identified above.

Health Need Resources Available in Harrison County			
Significant	Assets/Resources		
Health Need			
Obesity	Healthy Harrison Coalition Harrison County Public Health events/grants, Lactation services, education Woodbine Sesquicentennial Committee? Still active? Iowa State University Extension Live Healthy Iowa Woodbine – Blue Zones Community Logan Food Pantry Harrison County Food Pantry – Missouri Valley Dunlap Community Food Pantry Matthew's House Food Pantry-Mondamin Congregate Meal Sites (5? Harrison County sites- Woodbine and Dunlap for sure 2022) Child and Adult Care Food Program Women, Infants & Children (WIC) The Crew Center		
	Logan Health and Fitness Work It Out Fitness		
Mental Health	Behavioral Health Grant through CHI Health Mission and Ministry FundCHI Health Missouri Valley Heartland Family Service-office and Mobile Crisis Unit Fletcher Counseling Full Circle Counseling Hope4Iowa hotline BoysTown National Hotline and coverage from Council Bluffs Family Connections, Inc		



	VA services?
	Trivium Life Services (formerly Crossroads of Western Iowa)
	Mosaic
Substance Abuse	Quitline Iowa
	My Life My Quit
	CHI Health Missouri Valley
	Heartland Family Service
	Fletcher Counseling
	Family Connections, Inc
	Trivium Life Services (formerly Crossroads of Western Iowa)
0	
Aging	Connections Area Agency on Aging
Problems/Elderly	Harrison County Homemaker Agency
Wellness	West Central Community Action (WCCA)– Senior Community Service
	Employment Program (SCSEP)
	The Alzheimer's Association – Greater Iowa Chapter
	Iowa State University Extension and Outreach – Iowa Concern
	Care Initiatives – Dunlap Specialty Care several other nursing homes/skilled
	nursing and home health available
	Home Instead-Respite care
	·
	Wel-home Health
	Angels Care Hospice
	Generations Hospice
	St Croix Hospice
	Harrison County Van (SWITA)
	The Crew Center
	Iowa Legal aid
	VA services
Cancer	American Cancer Society
Cancer	Care Initiatives – Dunlap Specialty Care
	Iowa Cancer Consortium
	Check the Girls
	BCCT program
	Care for Yourself Program
	Wise Woman
	HCCMS Family Health-screenings/exams
Cardiovascular Disease	CHI Health Missouri Valley
	НСНРН
	Wise Woman
Child Abuse & Maglest	
Child Abuse & Neglect	Learning for Life Family Support Program (HCHPH)
	Pinwheel for Prevention Project
	Iowa State University Extension
	Iowa KidsNet
	Heartland Family Service (Logan)
	Family Service Children's Emergency Shelter
	West Central Community Action Partnership
	Head Start
	Woodbine Police Department



	Woodbine School District		
	Missouri Valley Police Department		
	Missouri Valley School District		
	Monona County Domestic Abuse Program		
Unintentional Injuries	Harrison County Sheriff-All law enforcement		
	НСНРН		
	ISU Extension		
	Stop the Bleed		
	EMS		
Epidemiological	НСНРН		
Awareness	HC Emergency Management Agency		
	CHI Health		
Emergency	Harrison County Emergency Management		
Preparedness	НСНРН		
	Schools-ALICE training, Pandemic response		
Health Infrastructure &	CHI Health Missouri Valley		
Access to Care	НСНРН		

Evaluation of FY20-FY22 Community Health Needs Implementation Strategy

The previous CHNA for CHI Health Missouri Valley was conducted in 2019. Table 5 illustrates the progress and impact made around CHI Health Missouri Valley's previous implementation strategy to address community health needs.

Table 5. FY20-FY22 CHI Health Missouri Valley Implementation Plan Review



Priority Area: Nutrition, Physical Activity and Weight Goal Improve healthy eating and physical activity behaviors in Harrison County residents. Align with and help steer community efforts to increase healthy food access and consumption, and promote educational campaigns to Strategy & Scope encourage physical activity in Harrison County. **CHNA 2016** 33% of adults in Harrison County are obese 35% of youth ages 8-13 who attended one of four CHI Health Clinics in 2015 were considered overweight or obese for their age ٠ Only 24% of 6th graders and 36% of 11th graders report being active for 60 min or more for 7 days of past week • Less than 8% report consuming 5 fruits/vegetables daily (2014 Iowa Youth Survey – Harrison County Results) • **CHNA 2019** • 34% of adults in Harrison County are obese (County Health Rankings, 2018) • 24% of 6th graders and 34% of 11th graders report being active for 60 mins or more for 7 days of past week (2016 lowa Youth Survey- Harrison County results) 5% and 6% of students in grades 5, 8 and 11 report consuming 5 vegetables/ fruits daily (respectively) (2016 lowa Youth Survey-**Community Indicators** Harrison County results) **CHNA 2022** 37% of adults in Harrison County are obese (County Health Rankings, 2021) 45% of 6th graders and 26% of 11th graders report being active for 60 mins or more for 7 days of past week (2018 lowa Youth Survey- Harrison County results) • 7% and 3% of students in grades 6, 8 and 11 report consuming 5 vegetables/ fruits daily (respectively) (2018 lowa Youth Survey-Harrison County results)



Timeframe	FY20 - FY22
	 Rationale for priority: 'Nutrition, physical activity and weight status' was previously prioritized as a top health need in the 2016 CHNA. Membership of the Healthy Harrison Coalition, including Harrison County Home and Public Health Department and CHI Health Missouri Valley, reaffirmed this was a continued need in December 2018. Healthy eating and physical activity are critical behaviors implicated in the prevention and management of chronic disease. By focusing on these foundational behaviors we can indirectly impact other top health needs in the community, such as cancer, cardiovascular disease, diabetes, heart disease and stroke.
Background	 Contributing Factors: Low consumption of fruits and vegetables, low physical activity levels, food desert, availability of fresh affordable produce, education on preparation of healthy foods, socioeconomic status
	 National Alignment: Healthy People 2020 objectives: (NSW-14 and NSW-15.1): Increase the total contribution of fruits and vegetables to the diets of the population aged 2 years and older (respectively) (NSW-9): Reduce the proportion of adults who are obese (NSW-10): Reduce the proportion of children and adolescents who are obese (NSW-8): Increase in proportion of adults at a healthy weight (NSW-12): Eliminate very low food security among children (NSW-13): reduce household food insecurity and in doing so reduce hunger



Anticipated Impact	Hospital Role/ Required Resources	Partners
 Increase in consumption of fresh fruits and vegetables Increase in food security among Harrison County adults Increase in physical activity levels among Harrison County adults and youth 	 CHI Health System Role(s): Funder of fresh fruit/ vegetable voucher program CHI Health Mercy Corning Role(s): Program implementation Required Resources: Funding for farmers market Funding for community garden 	 Healthy Harrison Coalition Harrison County Home and Public Health Department Welcome Center Farmer's Market/ Mid-Week Market Southwest Iowa Transit Authority
Key Activities	Measures	Data Sources/Evaluation Plan
 In collaboration with community partners, the following represent activities CHI Health Missouri Valley will either lead as a hospital, support through dedicated funding and staff time or a combination thereof, as appropriate. Support Harrison County Farmer's Market Fresh Fruit & Vegetable Voucher Program Transportation, Education, Vouchers Explore the feasibility of a community garden in Missouri Valley and support community efforts to implement Align with and promote 5-2-1-0 messaging which encourages healthy 	 # of vouchers distributed # and value of vouchers redeemed # of community organizations distributing vouchers 	 Harrison County Welcome Center Farmers Market Evaluation voucher distribution/ redemption Harrison County Home and Public Health 5-2-1-0 Program Report CHI Health Missouri Valley Quarterly Report of community garden exploration



eating habits and appropriate levels of physical activity

Relevant Related Activities

The following activities represent complementary efforts in which CHI Health system or CHI Health Missouri Valley is addressing the identified health need through financial support, in-kind staff contribution or a combination thereof.

- CHI Health Missouri Valley sponsors community events and provides staff volunteers throughout the year (e.g. PokeRmon Bicycle Run hosted in June at Woodbine Community School and an annual wellness screening for Boyer Valley School teachers)
- CHI Health Missouri Valley provides bicycle helmets and sponsors bicycle safety education for all 3rd graders in Harrison County
- CHI Health provides financial support for the Healthy Harrison Coalition, including meeting space, meals and executive leadership
- Certified diabetes educators provide counseling and education on nutrition and physical activity through CHI Health Clinics

1.1. Support Harrison County Farmer's Market Fresh Fruit & Vegetable Voucher Program (including transportation, education and vouchers)

Results

FY20 Key Activities

- Provided \$2,827 to support the Harrison County Farmer's Market Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Voucher Program. Due to COVID-19, planned nutrition education programming and complimentary transportation were not provided, nor were the holiday markets scheduled.
- Conducted a farmer's market experience survey at the end of the 2019 farmer's market season (December 2019/ January 2020) to identify opportunities to increase farmer's market attendance and increase fresh fruit and vegetable voucher redemption. Feedback from the survey will be incorporated into FY21 farmer's market planning, in accordance with state directed health measures.

FY20 Measures

- # of vouchers distributed: 4,000
- # and value of vouchers redeemed: 1,551; \$1,551
- # of community organizations distributing vouchers: 17

FY21 Key Activities

- Continued to support the Harrison County Farmer's Market Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Voucher Program.
- Provided \$2,000 to Big Garden to deliver monthly nutrition education at the Welcome Center Farmer's Market.



FY21 Measures:

- # of vouchers distributed: 4,000
- # and value of vouchers redeemed: 2,224; \$2,224
- # of community organizations distributing vouchers: 17

FY22: Results Pending

1.2. Explore the feasibility of a community garden in Missouri Valley and support community efforts to implement

Results

FY20 Key Activities

• Efforts to explore starting a community garden on the property of CHI Health Missouri Valley Hospital were derailed by COVID-19. One or more community partners, including a local church, may have started a community garden in FY20. Future efforts will focus on understanding resource needs of the existing community garden(s) in the community, which are managed by partnering organizations.

FY20 Measures

• No measures to report.

FY21 Key Activities

- Efforts to explore starting a community garden on the property of CHI Health Missouri Valley Hospital continued to stall in FY21 due to the COVID-19 pandemic.
- Opportunities to use an existing flower garden located at CHI Health Clinic Psychiatric Associates (across from the hospital campus) for therapeutic purposesboth for staff and patients- will be explored.

FY21 Measures:

• No measures to report.

FY22: Results Pending



1.3. Align with and promote 5-2-1-0 messaging which encourages healthy eating habits and appropriate levels of physical activity

Results

FY20 Key Activities

• Harrison County Home and Public Health received funding to support efforts to promote the campaign in various settings, such as education, health care, parks and out of school settings, to name a few. Originally, a portion of this funding was intended to support the implementation of the Power of Produce (POP) Club at the Missouri Valley Welcome Center Farmer's Market. POP is a healthy eating and active living program for youth that was intended to be offered at six of the farmer's markets, or once monthly. However, due to state directed health measures this program was canceled for the 2020 farmer's market season.

FY20 Measures

- No measures to be reported.
- CHI Health Missouri Valley and its four affiliated rural health clinics are exploring how to leverage 5-2-1-0 campaign materials in FY21 and will develop relevant measures, as applicable.

FY21 Key Activities

• Harrison County Home and Public Health received funding to support efforts to promote the campaign in various settings, such as education, health care, parks and out of school settings, to name a few. Originally, a portion of this funding was intended to support the implementation of the Power of Produce (POP) Club at the Missouri Valley Welcome Center Farmer's Market. POP is a healthy eating and active living program for youth that was intended to be offered at six of the farmer's markets, or once monthly. However, due to state directed health measures this program was canceled for the 2021 farmer's market season.

FY21 Measures:

- No measures to be reported.
- CHI Health Missouri Valley and its four affiliated rural health clinics are exploring how to leverage 5-2-1-0 campaign materials in FY22 and will develop relevant measures, as applicable.

FY22: Results Pending

Priority Area: Behavioral Health				
Goal	Ensure access to clinic and community- based behavioral health services in Harrison County.			
Strategy & Scope	Support internal and external efforts to promote mental health services and reduce substance abuse through early intervention and education by partnering with CHI Health clinics and community partners through the Healthy Harrison Coalition.			
Community Indicators	 CHNA 2016 21% of Harrison County respondents reported heavy drinking (Community Health Status Indicators (2011) The average number of mentally unhealthy days reported in past 30 days for Harrison County was 2.9 in 2014 (County Health Rankings) 26% of 8th graders report feeling "worthless", "some of the time" or "most of the time" in past 30 days. (Iowa Youth Survey 2014) 			
	 CHNA 2019 19% of Harrison County respondents reported excessive drinking (binge or heavy) (2016) (County Health Rankings) The average number of mentally unhealthy days reported in past 30 days for Harrison County was 3.3 in 2016 (County Health Rankings) 19% of 8th graders report feeling "worthless," "most of the time" or "all of the time" in past 30 days. (Iowa Youth Survey, 2016) 			
	 CHNA 2022 24% of Harrison County respondents reported excessive drinking (County Health Rakings, 2021) The average number of poor mental health days reported in past 30 days for Harrison County was 3.8 (County Health Rankings, 2021) 37% of 8th graders report feeling "worthless", "some of the time" or "most of the time" in past 30 days. (Iowa Youth Survey, 2018) 			
Timeframe	FY20 - FY22			
Background	 Rationale for priority: Behavioral health was identified as a top health need in the 2019 CHNA. Health behaviors account for 30% of causal factors impacting an individual's health outcomes. 			
	 Contributing Factors: Relatively high rate of suicide in Harrison County; awareness and access to appropriate mental health or substance abuse resources; coordination of services among service providers; mental health stigma 			



 National Alignment: Healthy People 2020 objectives: MHMD-2: Reduce suicide attempts by adolescents SA-14: Reduce the proportion of persons engaging in binge drinking of alcoholic beverages (target for % of adults 18 years and older= 24.2%) 							
 MHMD-11: Increase depression screening by primary care providers Additional Information: Harrison County Behavioral Health Coalition transitioned leadership and backbone support to the Healthy Harrison Coalition in 2019. 							
Anticipated Impact	Hospital Role/ Required Resources	Partners					
 Increase awareness of existing and potential resources among community stakeholders Increase capacity of internal staff and external partners to recognize and respond to mental health crises Reduction in mentally unhealthy days among Harrison County adults (County Health Rankings) Reduction in youth reporting feeling 'worthless' 'some' or 'most of the time' in the past 30 days (Iowa Youth Survey) 	 CHI Health System Role(s): Data analysis/support Funder CHI Health Mercy Corning Role(s): Healthy Harrison Coalition co-convenor and active supporter Mental health services provided by CHI Health Psychiatric Associates Required Resources: In-kind staff time Financial contributions 	 Healthy Harrison Coalition/ Harrison County Behavioral Health Coalition Harrison County Home and Public Health Department Southwest Iowa Mental Health and Disability Services Region 					
Key Activities	Measures	Data Sources/Evaluation Plan					
In collaboration with community partners, the following represent activities CHI Health Missouri Valley will either lead as a hospital, support	 # of students reached through the Nurtured Heart Approach 	Program evaluationAttendance					



through dedicated funding and staff time or a combination thereof, as appropriate.

- Support and promote school- based mental health programming focused on prevention of suicide, substance abuse and building positive parenting skills o
 - Coping through the teen years (suicide prevention)
 - Me360 (substance abuse prevention)
 - Common Sense Parenting (improving parent-child interactions through skill development)
- Partner with CHI Health clinics to improve continuum of care for patients with positive depression screening
- Partner with the Region and CHI Health Psychiatric Associates to deliver Mental Health First Aid Training (MHFA)

Relevant Related Activities

The following activities represent complementary efforts in which CHI Health system or CHI Health Missouri Valley is addressing the identified health need through financial support, in-kind staff contribution or a combination thereof.

- CHI Health Missouri Valley provides telehealth services to expand access to mental health services for consultation and medication management.
- Leadership from CHI Health Missouri Valley participates in the Missouri Valley Coalition for Change, which focuses on the prevention of substance abuse and awareness about mental health among teens.

2.1. Support and promote school- based mental health programming focused on prevention of suicide, substance abuse and building positive parenting skills, such as

- Coping through the teen years (suicide prevention)
- Me360 (substance abuse prevention)
- Common Sense Parenting (improving parent-child interactions through skill development)

- # of 4th grade students that participated in 6- hour training program
- # of 5th grade students that participated in 4-hour training program
- % change reported in positive youth behaviors
- # of parents, mentors, associates, teachers trained
- # of hours of training
- % of patients aged 12 years or older screened for depression (using PHQ-2 or PHQ-9, as applicable) AND if positive, a follow-up plan is documented on the date of the positive screen.



Results

FY20 Key Activities

- Delivered Nurtured Heart Approach training to school- age youth in Boyer Valley and Woodbine Public Schools. Due to COVID-19, several classes and training events were cancelled during the spring of 2020.
- Promoted a fall training series for and parents, teachers and mentors in Harrison County, which included five three-hour sessions covering Connections Matter, Nurtured Heart Approach and a screening of the films Resilience and Paper Tigers. Training objectives included: identifying positive approaches to dealing with negative behaviors, understanding ACES, recognizing the impact of trauma to the brain and development, and applying tools that can be used to provide a more nurturing system of approach for those we encounter on a daily basis The spring 2020 screening of human trafficking documentary, Gridshock, in partnership with Catholic Charities was cancelled due to COVID-19.
- Provided \$2,048 to send two individuals in Harrison County to Advanced Nurtured Heart Approach train the trainer in early FY20.

FY20 Measures

- # of students reached through the Nurtured Heart Approach: 67 4th and 5th grade students
 - # of 4th grade students that participated in 6- hour training program: 35
 - # of 5th grade students that participated in 4-hour training program: 32
- % change reported in positive youth behaviors: 100%
- # of parents, mentors, associates, teachers trained: 15
- # of hours of training: 15 hours over three weeks

FY21 Key Activities

• Delivered five, three- hour trainings utilizing the Connections Matter and Nurtured Heart Approach curriculum. Several film screenings and panel discussions were held to advance community awareness and understanding of trauma/ adverse childhood experiences and human trafficking using the films: Resilience, Paper Tigers and Gridshock. Training objectives included: identifying positive approaches to dealing with negative behaviors, understanding ACES, recognizing the impact of trauma to the brain and development, and applying tools that can be used to provide a more nurturing system of approach for those we encounter on a daily basis.

FY21 Measures:

- # of students reached through the Nurtured Heart Approach: 67 2nd and 5th grade students
 - \circ # of 2nd grade students that participated in 6- hour training program: 30
 - # of 5th grade students that participated in 4-hour training program: 36
- % change reported in positive youth behaviors: 100%



- # of parents, mentors, associates, teachers trained: 10
- # of hours of training: 15 hours over three weeks

FY22: Results Pending

2.2. Partner with CHI Health clinics to improve continuum of care for patients with positive depression screening

Results

FY20 Key Activities

- This process was informed by the Healthy Harrison Coalition membership, which includes CHI Health Psychiatric Associates, Southwest Iowa Mental and Disabilities Services Region, Crossroads Office on Aging and local school districts to name a few. Beginning in the spring 2020, Healthy Harrison Coalition hosted weekly calls with community partners and mental health providers to understand needs/ care gaps.
- The Missouri Valley Community Benefit Action team began exploration of how to improve continuum of care for patients with a positive depression screening in FY20 and this work will continue throughout FY21. Planned efforts in FY21 include: billing Medicare and Medicaid for depression screening (using CMS metric detailed below) and using revenue from Medicare/ Medicaid reimbursement to cover Integrated Behavioral staff to split time between clinics located in Harrison County.

FY20 Measures

- % of patients aged 12 years or older screened for depression (using PHQ-2 or PHQ-9, as applicable) AND if positive, a follow-up plan is documented on the date of the positive screen. CMS goal is 53%.
 - Missouri Valley: 39%
 - o Dunlap: 40%
 - Logan: 47%
 - o Oakland: 40%
 - Woodbine: 49%

FY21 Key Activities

- The Missouri Valley Community Benefit Action team began exploration of how to improve continuum of care for patients with a positive depression screening in FY20 and this work continued throughout FY21. All clinics showed improvement over baseline. One clinic, CHI Health Oakland, exceeded the CMS goal of 53%.
- Future efforts in FY22 may include: pursuing billing Medicare and Medicaid for depression screening (using CMS metric detailed below) and using revenue from Medicare/ Medicaid reimbursement to cover Integrated Behavioral staff to split time between clinics located in Harrison County.



FY21 Measures:

- % of patients aged 12 years or older screened for depression (using PHQ-2 or PHQ-9, as applicable) AND if positive, a follow-up plan is documented on the date of the positive screen. CMS goal is 53%.
 - Missouri Valley: Q2 FY2020 baseline: 39%; FY21: 51%
 - Dunlap: Q2 FY2020 baseline: 40%; FY21: 59%
 - Logan: Q2 FY2020 baseline: 47%; FY21: 49%
 - Oakland: Q2 FY2020 baseline: 40%; FY21: 53%
 - Woodbine: Q2 FY2020 baseline: 49%; FY21: 51%

FY22: Results Pending

2.3. Partner with the Region and CHI Health Psychiatric Associates to deliver Mental Health First Aid Training (MHFA).

Results

FY20 Key Activities

• Two Mental Health First Aid trainings were scheduled and canceled due to COVID-19 in Harrison County. CHI Health Psychiatric Associates plan to offer virtual or in-person MHFA trainings in FY21 and/or work with the SW IA Mental Health and Disability Services Region to support region- led trainings.

FY20 Measures

• No measures to be reported.

FY21 Key Activities

- Zero Mental Health First Aid trainings occurred in Harrison County due to having limited staff to deliver the training and the COVID-19 pandemic. CHI Health Psychiatric Associates promoted SW IA Mental Health and Disability Services Region's Mental Health First Aid trainings when interested parties contacted CHI Health.
- CHI Health Psychiatric Associates expects to deliver Mental Health First Aid trainings in FY22.

FY21 Measures:

• No measures to report.

FY22: Results Pending



Dissemination Plan

CHI Health Missouri Valley CHNA will be posted online at chihealth.com/chna.

Written Comments

CHI Health invited written comments on the most recent CHNA report and Implementation Strategy both in the documents and on the website where they are widely available to the public. No written comments have been received.

Appendices

A: Community Health Survey

HCHPHD conducted a Community Health Survey from July 2021 to August 20, 2021. Community members were able to complete the survey electronically which resulted in over 600 responses.

Q1 How safe from crime do you consider your neighborhood to be?



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES
Extremely safe	28.73% 177
Quite safe	56.82% 350
Slightly safe	12.99% 80
Not at all safe	1.46% 9
Don't know	0.00% 0
TOTAL	616

Q2 In the past 30 days have you been concerned about having enough food for you or your family?



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Yes	29.16%	177
No	70.84%	430
TOTAL		607

Q3 Exposure to the following items in or around households has been associated with poor health. Which of the following do you think have threatened you or your family's health in the past year? (Mark all that apply)

Answered: 618 Skipped: 2

Harrision County Community Health Needs Assessment



Harrision County Community Health Needs Assessment

ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Rodents	11.97%	74
Insects	15.05%	93
Bed bugs	8.74%	54
Cockroaches	7.44%	46
Lice	3.07%	19
Unsafe water supply/wells	13.92%	86
Sewage/wastewater problems	10.68%	66
Indoor air quality	8.58%	53
Outdoor air quality	16.83%	104
Temperature regulations (heating and air conditioning)	7.77%	48
Safety hazards (structure problems)	8.09%	50
Lead paint	4.69%	29
Chemicals found in household products	10.84%	67
Agriculture chemicals	16.18%	100
Mold	6.80%	42
Moisture issues	6.15%	38
Sanitization issues	8.25%	51
Asbestos	1.62%	10
None	38.19%	236
Total Respondents: 618		
Q4 Do you identify as an individual with a physical or mental disability that limits your movement, senses, or activity? If so, which disability do you associate with? (Mark all that apply)



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Mobility and physical impairment	11.26%	68
Head/Brain disability	7.62%	46
Vision disability	10.10%	61
Hearing disability	9.44%	57
Cognitive or learning disability	6.79%	41
Psychological disability	3.97%	24
I do not have a disability	68.87%	416
Total Respondents: 604		

Q5 What do you think are the 3 greatest STRENGTHS of Harrison County? (Select only three answers)





ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Good Schools	37.76%	233
Friendly Community	36.47%	225
Low Crime/Safe Neighborhoods	28.85%	178
Access to Healthcare	27.88%	172
Police, Fire, and Rescue Services	21.88%	135
Parks and Recreation	15.40%	95
Clean Environment	14.75%	91
Access to Affordable Healthy Foods	12.97%	80
Affordable Housing	12.97%	80
Religious/Spiritual Values	12.97%	80
Early Childhood Services	11.67%	72
Access to Alcohol/Drug Treatment	10.53%	65
Access to Child Care	9.08%	56
Walkable, Bikeable Community	7.78%	48
Arts and Cultural Events	7.46%	46
Good Jobs and Healthy Economy	7.13%	44
Respect towards Different Cultures and Races	5.67%	35
Senior Services	5.02%	31
Prepared for Emergencies (tornadoes, floods, disease)	3.89%	24
Programs for Youth Outside of School	3.73%	23
Technology/Internet Access	3.08%	19
Homeless Services	1.62%	10
Other (please specify)	0.81%	5
Total Respondents: 617		

Q6 What do you think are the 3 most important health concerns in Harrison County? (select only three answers)





ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Alcohol/Drug Abuse	44.08%	272
Aging Problem	25.61%	158
Mental Health Problems	25.45%	157
Obesity (overweight)	21.23%	131
Cancers	16.37%	101
Alzheimer's/Dementia	16.05%	99
Housing that is Safe and Affordable	14.59%	90
Too Much Screen Time/Technology Use	14.42%	89
Tobacco Use/Smoking/E-cigarettes/Vaping	13.94%	86
Stress	12.16%	75
Bullying	11.35%	70
Child Abuse/neglect	10.37%	64
Accidental Injuries	8.27%	51
Diabetes	8.27%	51
Domestic Violence	8.27%	51
Heart Disease and Stroke	6.65%	41
Disabilities	6.16%	38
High Blood pressure	5.35%	33
Dental Problems	5.19%	32
Infectious Disease	4.54%	28
Suicide	3.57%	22
Motor Vehicle Injury	2.92%	18
Maternal Health	2.27%	14
Fire-arm Related Injuries	1.94%	12
Other (please specify)	1.46%	9
Teenage Pregnancy	1.13%	7
Sexually Transmitted Diseases (STDs including HIV/AIDS)	0.97%	6
Violence	0.65%	4
Rape/Sexual Assault	0.32%	2
Total Respondents: 617		



Q7 How would you rate the health of Harrison County?

ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Very Healthy	9.44%	57
Healthy	44.37%	268
Somewhat Unhealthy	38.91%	235
Unhealthy	6.62%	40
Very Unhealthy	0.66%	4
TOTAL		604



Q8 How would	you rate your	personal health?
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ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Very Healthy	19.09%	118
Healthy	51.46%	318
Somewhat Unhealthy	24.76%	153
Unhealthy	4.53%	28
Very Unhealthy	0.16%	1
TOTAL	6	618

Q9 If Harrison County received \$1 million dollars what do you feel the money should be designated towards? (select up to three answers)



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Mental Health Services	39.80%	244
Expanding Medical Services	28.71%	176
Substance Abuse (Drug & Alcohol) Services	28.55%	175
Healthy and Safe Home Environments	28.22%	173
Youth Physical Activity Programs	26.59%	163
Affordable Healthy Food Options	24.96%	153
Trails/Green Space	23.33%	143
Preventative Health Screenings	18.11%	111
Homeless Facilities	14.85%	91
Dental Health Services	11.91%	73
Sexual Health Services	7.83%	48
Other (please specify)	6.04%	37
Total Respondents: 613		

Q10 Which of the following preventative procedures have you had in the past 12 months?

Answered: 608 Skipped: 12



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Blood pressure check	66.28%	403
Flu shot	52.47%	319
Dental cleaning/x-rays	46.38%	282
Physical exam	44.24%	269
Blood sugar check	42.60%	259
Cholesterol screening	41.45%	252
Vision screening	37.01%	225
Mammogram (if woman)	30.92%	188
Pap smear (if woman)	21.71%	132
Cardiovascular screening	20.56%	125
Bone density test	15.13%	92
Colon/rectal exam	14.64%	89
Skin Cancer screening	14.14%	86
Hearing screening	8.55%	52
Prostate cancer screening (if man)	3.62%	22
None of the above	3.29%	20
Other (please specify)	2.47%	15
Total Respondents: 608		

Q11 Would you support an ordinance to ban smoking in the following places?



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
None of the above	11.83%	71
Vehicle with a minor present	57.67%	346
Parks or trails	46.83%	281
Fairgrounds	55.17%	331
Multi-Unit Housing	53.33%	320
Community Events	58.00%	348
Total Respondents: 600		

Q12 Which additional mental health services do you feel Harrison County should have?



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
More psychologists	39.04%	237
More psychiatrists	36.57%	222
More child therapists	50.25%	305
More inpatient services	31.80%	193
More school-based services	42.17%	256
More group therapies	28.01%	170
Do no know	11.37%	69
Do not feel we need any additional mental health services	2.97%	18
Total Respondents: 607		

Q13 Which physical activity amenities have you used in the past 12 months? (Mark all that apply)



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
None of the above	9.30%	56
Basketball court	22.59%	136
Community pool	37.38%	225
Local park	62.46%	376
Local walking/biking trail	37.21%	224
Local youth organized sports league	29.57%	178
Membership to local fitness facility	25.08%	151
Tennis Court	7.14%	43
Other (please specify)	1.66%	10
Total Respondents: 602		

Q14 If you or a loved one required substance abuse (drug and alcohol) assistance, where would you turn for help in Harrison County? (Select all that apply)



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Counselor	11.96%	72
EAP (Employee Assistance Program)	15.12%	91
Faith based leader	17.94%	108
Local hospital	25.08%	151
Southwest Iowa Region Mental Health Services	15.45%	93
Heartland Counseling	13.12%	79
Have not needed assistance	44.85%	270
Other (please specify)	3.49%	21
Total Respondents: 602		

Q15 Are you aware of locations where you or a partner can secure free or low-cost family planning services?



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
No	89.51%	529
Yes (please specify location)	10.49%	62
TOTAL		591

Q16 Have you or a household member been diagnosed with COVID-19?



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Yes	33.77%	204
No	66.23%	400
TOTAL		604



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Yes	81.31%	496
No, not old enough	0.82%	5
No, have not been able to access it	2.95%	18
No, afraid to get it	3.44%	21
No, do not believe in it	3.61%	22
No, still currently have antibodies	2.79%	17
No, other	5.08%	31
TOTAL		610

Q18 Where do you get most of your health information? (Mark all that apply)



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Church group	6.91%	41
Doctor/Health care provider	75.04%	445
Facebook/Twitter	20.40%	121
Family or friends	28.33%	168
Hospital	21.25%	126
Library	5.40%	32
Local health department	30.02%	178
Newspaper/Magazine	14.50%	86
Other social media	12.65%	75
Radio	4.55%	27
School/College	6.58%	39
Television	16.19%	96
Worksite	10.12%	60
Other (please specify)	4.55%	27
Total Respondents: 593		



Q19 Select all of the organizations that you are familiar with.

ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Healthy Harrison Coalition	27.58%	155
West Central Community Action	35.77%	201
Women, Infants, Children (WIC)	56.23%	316
Harrison County Development Corporation	36.30%	204
Harrison County Iowa State Extension Office	53.38%	300
Southwest Iowa Preparedness Partners	10.68%	60
Heartland Family Services	39.68%	223
Harrison County Learning for Life	18.86%	106
NAMI Southwest Iowa	9.43%	53
Southwest Iowa Mental Health and Disability Services Region	12.28%	69
Child Care Resource and Referral	10.85%	61
Total Respondents: 562		



Q20 Which services are you familiar with? (Mark all that apply)

ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Quitline Iowa	47.23%	222
My Life My Quit	18.30%	86
5-2-1-0 Health Choices Count!	24.04%	113
Move Your Way	9.79%	46
Hawk-i	53.62%	252
i-Smile	24.47%	115
Total Respondents: 470		



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSE	S
Your employer	39.93%	234
Someone else's employer	17.41%	102
Medicare	29.86%	175
Medicaid or Medical assistance	20.31%	119
Military, VA	6.66%	39
The Indian Health Services	4.27%	25
Health Insurance Marketplace (also known as Obamacare/Affordable Care Act)	10.75%	63
None	2.39%	14
Don't know	0.34%	2
Total Respondents: 586		

Q21 Where do you get your health insurance?



Q22 What transportation issues do you have? (Mark all that apply)

ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
I do not have any transportation issues	74.31%	431
No car	10.34%	60
No driver's license/suspended license	4.31%	25
No car insurance/expense	5.34%	31
Cannot afford gas	8.62%	50
Disabeled	2.41%	14
Limited public transportation available or accessible	6.03%	35
No public transportation available or accessible	2.59%	15
Do not feel safe to drive	1.38%	8
Total Respondents: 580		

Q23 What has prevented you from seeing a doctor when you were sick, injured, or needed some type of health care? (Mark all that apply)



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Nothing	48.48%	287
Cost	20.10%	119
Doctor will not take my insurance	9.46%	56
Frightened of the procedure or doctor	11.49%	68
Language barrier with medical facility	5.24%	31
Cannot get time off from work	14.36%	85
Cannot find childcare	7.09%	42
Hours are not convenient	15.54%	92
Difficult to get an appointment	9.63%	57
Do not trust doctors	2.20%	13
Discriminatioon	1.18%	7
No transportation or difficult to find transportation	1.35%	8
Total Respondents: 592		

Q24 Are you aware of individuals that are required to travel outside of Harrison County for specialty health care?



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
No	63.06%	367
Yes (please specify type of specialist)	36.94%	215
TOTAL		582



Q25 What is your current gender identity?

ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES
Male	29.40% 172
Female	68.72% 402
Transgender	0.68% 4
Gender non-conforming	1.03% 6
Prefer not to answer	0.17% 1
TOTAL	585



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES
Under 18 years	0.00% 0
18-24 years	12.24% 72
25-39 years	36.22% 213
40-64 years	41.84% 246
65-84 years	9.69% 57
85 and older	0.00% 0
TOTAL	588

Q27 Which one or more of the following describes your race? (Mark all that apply)



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
American Indian/Alaska Native	6.25%	37
Asian	4.73%	28
Black or African American	6.08%	36
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	4.90%	29
White	83.28%	493
Other	0.84%	5
Total Respondents: 592		

Q28 Are you Hispanic, Latino or Spanish origin?



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Yes	21.15%	121
No	78.85%	451
TOTAL		572



Q29 What is the highest level of education you completed?

ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Less than high school	2.35%	14
Attended high school but did not graduate	7.23%	43
High school graduate	20.00%	119
Attended/attending college	23.87%	142
College graduate	34.96%	208
Post-graduate degree	11.60%	69
TOTAL		595


Q30 Is your annual	household i	ncome from	all sources
--------------------	-------------	------------	-------------

ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Less than \$10,000	1.54%	9
\$10,000-\$39,999	21.84%	128
\$40,000-\$59,999	21.67%	127
\$60,000-\$89,999	24.57%	144
\$90,000-\$119,999	16.72%	98
Over \$120,000	13.65%	80
TOTAL		586



Q31 What city do you live in?

43 / 46

Harrision County Community Health Needs Assessment

ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Dunlap (51529)	9.31%	55
Little Sioux (51545)	5.92%	35
Logan (51546)	18.78%	111
Magnolia (51550)	4.06%	24
Missouri Valley (51555)	25.55%	151
Modale (51556)	5.41%	32
Mondamin (51557)	4.57%	27
Persia (51563)	2.20%	13
Pisgah (51564)	1.86%	11
Woodbine (51579)	14.04%	83
Work in Harrison County but do not live in county	8.29%	49
TOTAL		591

Q32 Additional comments or feedback

Answered: 160 Skipped: 460

Q33 Please enter email to be entered into a raffle for a \$25 Amazon gift card. Enter N/A if you do not want to be entered.

Answered: 528 Skipped: 92

ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Name	0.00%	0
Company	0.00%	0
Address	0.00%	0
Address 2	0.00%	0
City/Town	0.00%	0
State/Province	0.00%	0
ZIP/Postal Code	0.00%	0
Country	0.00%	0
Email Address	100.00%	528
Phone Number	0.00%	0



B: Key Informant Survey

Stakeholders were invited to complete an online Key Informant Survey, resulting in a total of 23 respondents.

Q1 Which of the following do you see as Harrison County's most important health concerns? (Check up to three)



Harrison County Health Priorities

ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Alcohol/Drug Abuse	60.87%	14
Aging Problem	17.39%	4
Mental Health Related Issues	82.61%	19
Obesity	4.35%	1
Cancers	0.00%	0
Alzheimer's/Dementia	8.70%	2
Safe/Affordable Housing	47.83%	11
Too much screen time	13.04%	3
Tobacco Use	0.00%	0
Access to healthy food	21.74%	5
Adverse Childhood Experiences	21.74%	5
Other (please specify)	8.70%	2
Total Respondents: 23		

Q2 What does "Aging Problem" mean to you?

Answered: 23 Skipped: 0



C: Harrison County Data Presentation

Members of the Healthy Harrison Coalition convened through a series of monthly meetings from December 2021- February 2022, coalition members reviewed primary and secondary data on a variety of community health indicators. All parties who reviewed the data found the data to accurately represent the needs of the community. On February 8, 2022, Healthy Harrison Coalition members were asked to vote on the top health needs for Harrison County. A data presentation was provided to the Missouri Valley Community Benefit Action Team Data Presentation March 2022 providing a comprehensive overview of all primary and secondary data shared through Healthy Harrison Coalition between December 2021- February 2022.



Imagine better health.[™]

CHI Health Missouri Valley CHNA/ ISP

March 31, 2022

Ashley Carroll, MPH Division Manager, Community Benefit & Advocacy



Federal Requirements Overview

Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA)

- Required for every not-for-profit hospital licensed with the state
 conducted every 3 years
- a systematic process involving the community to identify and analyze community health needs and assets
- to prioritize, plan and act upon unmet community health needs.

Implementation Strategy (ISP)

- Hospital's plan (3-year) for addressing community health needs
 - includes health needs identified in the community health needs assessment
 - includes evaluation plan to demonstrate impact
 - outlines hospital actions and resources (financial and human)
 - Report annually on tax forms

Board approval- July 2022

CHA NOTE: To be most effective, the implementation strategy should be integrated with the hospital's strategic, operations and financial plans and with community-wide health improvement plans



Reference our current & previous CHNA reports at: <u>CHIHealth.com/CHNA</u>

Process for Conducting a CHNA

- **Step 1:** Plan and prepare for the assessment
- **Step 2:** Define the community/Scope
- Step 3: Identify data that describe the health and health needs of the community
- **Step 4:** Understand and interpret the data
- Step 5: Define and validate community health priorities
- Step 6: Document and communicate results*
 - □ Step 6a: report on previous impact of ISP



Health Does Not Occur in Isolation

Social Determinants of Health



SDoH Impact

- 20% of a person's health and well-being is related to access to care and quality of services
- The physical environment, social determinants and behavioral factors drive 80% of health outcomes



@2018 American Hospital Association

_Health

Source: Institute for Clinical Systems Improvement; Going Beyond Clinical Walls; Solving Complex Problems, 2014 Graphic designed by ProMedica.

Harrison County Public Health/ CHI Health Missouri Valley Current Priorities

Harrison County Home & Public Health (2016- 2021)	CHI Health Missouri Valley (FY2020- 2022)
Obesity & Overweight	Nutrition, Physical Activity & Weight
Mental Health	Behavioral Health (Mental Health & Substance Abuse)
Substance Abuse	
Child Abuse & Neglect	
Strengthen health infrastructure by expanding community engagement in Healthy Harrison Coalition	

CHI Health Missouri Valley FY20-21 Priority Work

FY20	FY21			
Support Harrison County Farmer's Market Fresh Fruit & Vegetable Voucher Program				
# of vouchers distributed: 4,000	# of vouchers distributed: 4,000			
# and value of vouchers redeemed: 1,551; \$1,551	# and value of vouchers redeemed: 1,444; \$1,444			
# of community organizations distributing vouchers: 17	# of community organizations distributing vouchers: 17			
Explore the feasibility o	f a community garden			
	Efforts stalled due to COVID-19. Will decide in FY21 whether to			
Efforts stalled due to COVID-19.	discontinue this strategy.			
Align with and promote 5-2-1-0 messaging encouraging healthy eating and active living habits				
Power of Produce programming for youth was planned for farmer's market,				
but cancelled due to SDHM. Efforts stalled due to COVID-19.				
Support and promote school-based mental health programming focused	on prevention of suicide, substance abuse and positive parenting skills			
# of students reached through the Nurtured Heart Approach: 67 4th and 5th grade students	Offered five, three -hour sessions covering Connections Matter, Nurtured Heart Approach and hosted film screenings/ panel discussions on a variety of topics using the films: Resilience, Paper Tigers and Gridshock.			
# of 4th grade students that participated in 6- hour training: 35	# of individuals that participated in Gridshock (human trafficking) screening in partnership with Catholic Charities: 22			
# of 5th grade students that participated in 4-hour training: 32	# of students reached through Nurtured Heart Approach: 67 (2nd and 5th grade)			

FY20-22 CHI Health Missouri Valley Priorities- Continued

Support and promote school-based mental health programming focused on prevention of suicide, substance abuse and positive parenting skills

Promoted a fall training series for and parents, teachers and mentors in Harrison County, which included five three-hour sessions covering	
Connections Matter, Nurtured Heart Approach and a screening of the films Resilience and Paper Tigers.	# of 2nd grade students that participated in 6-hour training: 30
	# of 5th grade students that participated in 4-hour training: 36
% change reported in positive youth behaviors: 100%	% change reported in positive youth behaviors: 100%
	# of parents, mentors, associates, teachers trained: 10
	# of training hours provided: 15
Partner with CHI Health clinics to improve continuum of	f care for patients with positive depression screening.
 % of patients aged 12 years or older screened for depression (using PHQ-2 or PHQ-9, as applicable) AND if positive, a follow-up plan is documented on the date of the positive screen. CMS goal is 53%. Missouri Valley: 39% Dunlap: 40% Logan: 47% Oakland: 40% Woodbine: 49% 	% of patients aged 12 years or older screened for depression (using PHQ-2 or PHQ-9, as applicable) AND if positive, a follow-up plan is documented on the date of the positive screen. CMS goal is 53%. Missouri Valley: 51% (FY22 YTD: 48%) Dunlap: 59% (FY22 YTD: 59%) Logan: 49% (FY22 YTD: 59%) Oakland: 53% (FY22 YTD: 47%) Woodbine: 51% (FY22 YTD: 47%)
Partner with the Region and CHI Health Psychiatric A	ssociates to deliver Mental Health First Aid training
Two trainings scheduled, but cancelled due to COVID-19.	Zero MHFA trainings held in Harrison County in FY21 due to staffing issues and COVID-19.



CHI Health Missouri Valley • Missouri Valley, IA

CHI Health Critical Access Hospital



SERVICES:

- Emergency Services
- Specialty Clinics
- Surgery
- Cardiovascular Services
- Mental/Behavioral Health
- Physical Therapy
- Geriatric Services

FY20 FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS:



FY20 PAYOR MIX:



FY20 KEY STATS:



IP/OP SURGERIES



TOTAL OUTPATIENT VISITS





Harrison Co. 2018 Population: 14,136

owa Nebraska Grand Islam Coming Nebraska City

Sources: County Population – US Census Bureau; Volumes for FY20 – CHI Health FP&A Team. Market Share – Iowa and Nebraska Hospital Associations. Data does not include CHI Health hehavioral and normal newhorns



CHI Health Missouri Valley ED vists





Behavioral Health- ED visits



Rolling 12- mos avg. Nov 2020- Oct 2021 Total Behavioral Health ED visits: 165 (5% of total ED volume)





18.00%



Community Health Data

	Community Demographics	Harrison County	lowa	United States
	Total Population	14,582	3,190,369	331,449,281
	Population per square mile	21.4	54.5	87.4
	(density)			
	Total Land Area (sq. miles)	696.85	55,857.13	3,531,905.43
Slightly older,	Rural vs. Urban	Rural	Urban	Urban
0		(81.12% live in rural)	(35.98 % live in	(19.11% live in rural)
largely racially			rural)	
largely racially	Age			
homogonous	% below 18 years of age	22.9%	23%	22.3%
homogenous	% 65 and older	19.9%	17.5%	16.5%
()	Gender			
(Non- Hispanic	% Female	49.7%	50.2%	50.8%
	Race and Hispanic Origin			
White)	% White alone	97.5%	90%	76.3%
,	% Black or African American	.4%	4.1%	13.4%
population	alone			
population	% American Indian and Alaskan	.4%	0.5%	1.3%
	Native alone			
	% Asian alone	.4%	2.7%	5.9%
	% Native Hawaiian/Other	*	0.2%	0.2%
	Pacific Islander alone			
	% Two or More Races	1.3%		
	% Hispanic or Latino	1.9%	6.3%	18.5%
	% White Alone, not Hispanic or	95.9%	85%	60.1%
	Latino			



Population Age 65+

Of the estimated 14,089 total population in the report area, an estimated 2,736 persons are adults aged 65 and older, representing 19.42% of the population. These data are based on the latest U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 5-year estimates. The number of older adults in the report area is relevant because this population has unique needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

Report Area	Total Population	Population Age 65+	Population Age 65+, Percent
Harrison County, IA	14,089	2,736	19.42%
Iowa	3,139,508	525,522	16.74%
United States	324 <mark>,6</mark> 97,7 <mark>9</mark> 5	50,783,796	15.64%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2015-19. Source geography: Tract → Show more details



Population Age 65+, Percent by Tract, ACS 2015-19





Iowa Risk of Social Isolation by County









Population with a disability

Report Area	Total Population (For Whom Disability Status Is Determined)	Population with a Disability	Population with a Disability, Percent	Population with a Disability, Percent
Harrison County, IA	13,845	1,759	12.70%	
lowa	3,096,125	361,691	11.68%	0% 20%
United States	319,706,872	40,335,099	12.62%	 lowa (11.68%) United States (12.62%)

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2015-19. Source geography: Tract → Show more details



Disabled Population, Percent by Tract, ACS 2015-19





County Health Rankings

		lowa	Harrison (HI), IA 🗙	Pottawattamie (PT), IA 🗙	Mills (MI), IA 🗙
Health Outcomes					
Length of Life					
Premature death		6,200	6,500	8,100	6,400
Quality of Life					
Poor or fair health	0	13%	15%	15%	13%
Poor physical health days	0	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.1
Poor mental health days	0	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.6
Low birthweight		7%	6%	8%	7%



Health Outcomes- Harrison County





Health Outcomes

Harrison (HI) is ranked in the lower middle range of counties in lowa (Lower 25%-50%)



Health Factors

Harrison (HI) is ranked in the higher middle range of counties in Iowa (Higher 50%-75%)

		Harrison (HI) County	Trend 0	Error Margin	Top U.S. Performers 🚯	lowa
Life expectancy		77.6		76.3-79.0	81.1	79. <mark>4</mark>
Premature age-adjusted mortality		370		310-420	280	320
Child mortality					40	50
Infant mortality					4	5
Frequent physical distress	0	10%		9-11%	10%	9%
Frequent mental distress	0	12%		11-13%	12%	11%
Diabetes prevalence		15%		11-20%	8%	10%
HIV prevalence		42			50	106



County Top 10 Causes of Death - 2020 Harrison County



State Top 10 Causes - 2020



Death AAR (Per 10K) - State

Mortality- Harrison County and Iowa

	lowa	Harrison (HI), IA 🗙	Pottawattamie (PT), IA 🗙	Mills (MI), IA 🗙
Health Behaviors				
Adult smoking	17%	20%	21%	18%
Adult obesity	34%	37%	42%	31%
Food environment index	8.5	8.6	8.0	8.9
Physical inactivity	23%	26%	27%	23%
Access to exercise opportunities	83%	51%	86%	60%
Excessive drinking	26%	24%	25%	25%
Alcohol-impaired driving deaths	27%	13%	16%	33%
Sexually transmitted infections	466.7	360.8	545.0	225.6
Teen births	18	17	25	17
Clinical Care				
Uninsured	6%	5%	6%	5%
Primary care physicians	1,360:1	2,830:1	2,180:1	1,670:1
Dentists	1,450:1	2,340:1	1,690:1	2,520:1
Mental health providers	610:1	2,340:1	500:1	2,160:1
Preventable hospital stays	3,536	2,538	3,996	3,952
Mammography screening	52%	48%	48%	45%
Flu vaccinations	54%	41%	61%	57%

Socioeconomic Factors

	Harrison County	lowa	United States
Income Rates			
Median Household Income	\$63,854	\$60,523	\$62,843
Poverty Rates			
Persons in Poverty	8.3%	10.2%	11.4%
Children in Poverty	10.63%	13.79%	18.52%
Employment Rate			
Unemployment Rate	2.7	2.9	3.7
Education/Graduation Rates			
High School Graduation Rates	94.1%	91.4%	87.7%
% Population Age 25+ with	19.46%	28.57%	32.15%
Bachelor's Degree or Higher			
Insurance Coverage			
% of Population Uninsured	5.2%	6%	10.2%
% of Uninsured Children (under the	3.32%	2.98%	5.08%
age of 19)			





	Iowa	Harrison (HI), IA 🗙	Pottawattamie (PT), IA 🗙	Mills (MI), IA 🗙
Social & Economic Factors				
High school completion	92%	92%	89%	93%
Some college	70%	71%	65%	65%
Unemployment 0	2.7%	2.4%	2.4%	2.3%
Children in poverty	13%	10%	13%	11%
Income inequality	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.1
Children in single-parent households	21%	21%	26%	16%
Social associations	15.0	15.6	10.9	8.6
Violent crime	282	32	373	287
Injury deaths	68	75	73	63
Physical Environment				
Air pollution - particulate matter	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.8
Drinking water violations		No	No	Yes
Severe housing problems	12%	8%	12%	9%
Driving alone to work	81%	81%	85%	85%
Long commute - driving alone	21%	47%	25%	40%

2-1-1 counts	Choose data to display HARRISON, IA		AL REQUESTS YOUR FILTERS 107	2.1.1
Top service requests Mar 30, 20	021 to Mar 29, 2022	والمتعادية والمتعاد والمتعادية والمراجع المتعاد والمتعاد والمتعاد والمتعاد والمتعاد المتعاد والمتعاد		
TOP REQUEST CATEGORIES Display as		TOP HOUSING & SHELTER REQUESTS		UNMET 🚯
Housing & Shelter 🍳	24.3%	Shelters 유요	7.7%	0%
Food 유	6 .5%	Low-cost housing Ag	23.1 %	67%
Utilities 으	<mark>11.</mark> 2%	Home repair/ maintenance eg	3.8%	0%
Healthcare & COVID-19 으으	23.4%	Rent assistance ዶ유	65.4%	12%
Mental Health & Addictions 으으	0%	Mortgage assistance 🕰	0%	0%
Employment & Income 우의	19.6%	Landlord/ tenant issues Ag	0%	0%
Clothing & Household 유의	2.8%	Contacts ዶԶ	0%	0%
Child Care & Parenting 유유	3.7%	Other housing & shelter 유유	0%	0%
Government & Legal 유유	3.7%	0 = No requests made Not Available = Data not collected		Requests >100 AND > 50%
Transportation Assistance 유유	3.7%	Some requests are only computed at the category	ory level	
Education 은은	0%	-		
Disaster 은으	0%			
Other 원	<1%			
Total for top requests 으으	100%			



Community Need Index

Measures (barriers) used in CNI:

- Income (poverty)
- Cultural (minority/ LES)
- Education (high school diploma)
 - Insurance (unemployed/ uninsured)
- Housing (renters)



Housing Burden

Report Area	Total Households	Cost Burdened Households (Housing Costs Exceed 30% of Income)	Cost Burdened Households, Percent
Harrison County, IA	6,019	980	16.28%
lowa	1,265,473	289,480	22.88%
United States	120,756,048	37,249,895	30.85%



Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2015-19. Source geography: Tract → Show more details



Cost Burdened Households (Housing Costs Exceed 30% of Household Income), Percent by Tract, ACS 2015-19





Percentage of Households where Housing Costs Exceed 30% of Income

Harrison (16.28%)
 Iowa (22.88%)
 United States (30.85%)

0%

50%

Housing Stock - Age

This indicator reports, for a given geographic area, the median year in which all housing units (vacant and occupied) were first constructed. The year the structure was built provides information on the age of housing units. These data help identify new housing construction and measures the disappearance of old housing from the inventory, when used in combination with data from previous years. This data also serves to aid in the development of formulas to determine substandard housing and provide assistance in forecasting future services, such as energy consumption and fire protection. There are a total 6,821 housing units in the report area, and the median year built is 1953.

Report Area	Total Housing Units	Median Year Structures Built
Harrison County, IA	6,821	1953
Iowa	1,397,087	1969
United States	137,428,986	1978

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2015-19. Source geography: Tract → Show more details



Median Year Structure Built by Tract, ACS 2015-19

Newer than 1985
 1976 - 1985
 1966 - 1975
 Older than 1966
 No Data or Data Suppressed
 Harrison County, IA

SNAP Benefits - Population Receiving SNAP (SAIPE)

The Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, or SNAP, is a federal program that provides nutrition benefits to low-income individuals and families that are used at stores to purchase food. This indicator reports the average percentage of the population receiving SNAP benefits during the month of July during the most recent report year.



Data Source: US Census Bureau, Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates. 2017. Source geography: County → Show more details





Population Receiving SNAP Benefits, Percent by County, SAIPE 2017




Prenatal care in Harrison

Location	Data Type	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
lowa	Percent	75.5%	84.8%	84.0%	84.1%	83.9%	79.4%	78.7%	79.1%	79.0%	83.8%
Harrison	Percent	77.3%	88.7%	81.3%	78.9%	79.1%	17.8%	27.0%	29.9%	24.1%	88.9%

Child abuse and neglect (per 1,000 children, age 0-17) in Harrison

Location	Data Type	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Iowa	Rate	17.3	16.1	16.1	17.0	10.2	11.4	12.2	12.9	15.8	15.7
Harrison	Rate	18.6	14.2	8.3	14.9	6.2	12.8	10.9	9.8	15.9	23.5

DATA PROVIDED BY Common Good Iowa



Free or reduced-price lunch eligibility in Harrison

Why This Indicator Matters

Eligibility for free or reduced-price lunches has increased 53 percent since 2000. Increases have been noted in every lowa county with some more than doubling their rate during this time.

Location	Data Type	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
lowa	Percent	36.8%	38.2%	39.4%	40.3%	41.1%	41.0%	41.8%	41.3%	40.5%	43.0%
Harrison	Percent	32.7%	33.8%	33.5%	35.4%	36.5%	37.6%	34.5%	34.8%	33.9%	39.6%



lr	owa Y	outh	Surve	: y • 2 0)18 H	arrisc	n Cor	unty I	Result	ts				lo	wa Yo	outh S	urvey	• 20	18 Sta	ite of	lowa	Resu	lts	
In the past 30 days glass of wine, liqu					e drink	c of alc	ohol (ç	glass, l	bottle c	or can o	of beer	r,												
IYS Question	61	th Grad	le	81	th Grad	le	11	th Grad	de	AI	Grade	es	61	th Grad	le	81	th Grad	le	11	th Gra	de	A	II Grad	es
B16	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F
Yes	3%	5%	0%	12%	7%	16%	20%	28%	10%	11%	12%	9%	3%	3%	2%	7%	7%	7%	20%	20%	21%	10%	10%	10%
No	97%	95%	100%	88%	93%	84%	80%	72%	90%	89%	88%	91%	97%	97%	98%	93%	93%	93%	80%	80%	79%	90%	90%	90%
Percent who answered question	100%	100%	100%	97%	97%	98%	98%	97%	100%	99%	98%	99%	98%	98%	99%	99%	99%	99%	98%	98%	99%	98%	98%	99%

lo	wa Y	outh	Surve	ey • 20	018 H	arriso	on Cou	unty F	Resul	ts			1	lo	wa Yo	outh S	urve	• 20	18 Sta	ate of	lowa	Resu	lts	
Have you ever sm cigarettes)?	oked to	bacco	or us	ed any	tobaco	co proc	ducts (I	not inc	luding	electro	onic													
IYS Question	6t	h Grad	le	81	h Grad	le	11	th Gra	de	AI	Grad	es	6	th Grad	le	81	h Grad	le	11	th Gra	de	A	II Grad	es
B27	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	M	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F
Yes	3%	2%	6%	5%	0%	9%	28%	28%	28%	11%	8%	13%	3%	3%	2%	7%	8%	7%	17%	19%	15%	9%	10%	8%
No	97%	98%	94%	95%	100%	91%	72%	72%	72%	89%	92%	87%	97%	97%	98%	93%	92%	93%	83%	81%	85%	91%	90%	92%
Percent who answered question	100%	100%	100%	97%	97%	98%	98%	97%	100%	99%	98%	99%	98%	98%	98%	98%	98%	99%	98%	98%	99%	98%	98%	98%

In the <u>past 30 days</u> pens, e-hookahs, o									pe-per	ns, JUU	JL, hoo	okah-			10									
IYS Question	61	h Grad	le	81	th Grad	le	11	th Gra	de	AI	Grad	es	61	h Grad	le	8t	h Grad	le	11	th Gra	de	A	I Grad	es
B38	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F
days	98%	100%	94%	88%	93%	84%	69%	59%	81%	87%	87%	86%	98%	97%	98%	92%	92%	92%	77%	77%	78%	89%	89%	90
- 2 days	1%	0%	3%	4%	0%	7%	14%	16%	11%	5%	4%	7%	1%	1%	1%	4%	4%	4%	8%	7%	8%	4%	4%	49
- 5 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	3%	0%	3%	6%	0%	1%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	20
- 9 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	19
0 - 19 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	4%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	19
0 - 29 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	3%	3%	4%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	19
0 days	1%	0%	3%	3%	3%	2%	8%	16%	0%	4%	5%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	5%	5%	4%	2%	2%	19
Percent who inswered question	97%	98%	94%	97%	97%	98%	95%	97%	93%	97%	98%	95%	97%	97%	98%	98%	98%	98%	98%	98%	98%	98%	98%	98
Percent who eported one or nore days	2%	0%	6%	12%	7%	16%	31%	41%	19%	13%	13%	14%	2%	3%	2%	8%	8%	8%	23%	23%	22%	11%	11%	10

le														lo	wa Yo	outh S	urvey	• 20	18 Sta	te of	lowa	Resu	lts	
Have you ever use	ed mari	ijuana	(pot, g	rass, h	ash, bu	ud, we	ed)?																	
IYS Question	61	h Grad	le	8t	h Grad	le	11	th Gra	de	AI	Grad	es	61	h Grad	le	81	h Grad	le	11	th Gra	de	AI	Grade	es
B39	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F
Yes	1%	0%	3%	7%	0%	12%	27%	34%	18%	10%	9%	10%	2%	2%	1%	6%	7%	6%	21%	21%	22%	9%	9%	9%
No	99%	100%	97%	93%	100%	88%	73%	66%	82%	90%	91%	90%	98%	98%	99%	94%	93%	94%	79%	79%	78%	91%	91%	91%
Percent who answered question	99%	98%	100%	96%	97%	95%	97%	97%	97%	97%	98%	97%	97%	97%	97%	98%	98%	98%	98%	98%	98%	98%	98%	98%



lo	owa Y	outh	Surve	y • 20	018 H	arrisc	on Cou	unty I	Resul	ts				lo	wa Yo	outh S	urve	y • 20	18 Sta	ate of	lowa	Resu	lts	
In the past 30 days Used an illicit of Oxycontin, code	pioid (h	neroin)	or use	d a pr	escript		oioid (o	cycodd	one, hy	drocod	lone,													
IYS Question	6t	h Grad	le	8t	h Grad	le	11	th Gra	de	AI	Grad	es	61	th Grad	de	81	h Grad	de	11	th Gra	de	A	II Grad	es
B49	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F
0 days	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	98%	97%	94%	100%	99%	98%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	98%	98%	99%	99%	99%	99%
1-2 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	2%	3%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
3–5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	3%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
6–9 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
10-19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
20-29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Percent who answered question	93%	93%	94%	97%	97%	98%	98%	100%	97%	96%	96%	96%	95%	95%	95%	98%	98%	98%	98%	98%	98%	97%	97%	97%
Percent who reported one or more days	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	3%	6%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%



l	owa Y	outh	Surve	ey • 20	018 H	arriso	on Co	unty I	Resul	ts				lo	wa Yo	outh S	urvey	• 20	18 Sta	te of	lowa	Resu	lts	
During the past 12 or more in a row t			Contraction of the second s						st ever	y day f	or 2 w	eeks										_		
IYS Question	61	h Grad	de	8t	h Grad	le	11	th Gra	de	AI	Grad	es	61	h Grad	le	81	h Grad	le	11	th Gra	de	A	I Grad	es
B62	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F
Yes	13%	13%	14%	37%	27%	43%	33%	38%	29%	27%	23%	30%	19%	16%	22%	24%	16%	33%	33%	23%	43%	25%	18%	32%
No	87%	87%	86%	63%	73%	57%	67%	63%	71%	73%	77%	70%	81%	84%	78%	76%	84%	67%	67%	77%	57%	75%	82%	68%
Percent who answered question	99%	98%	100%	99%	97%	100%	97%	97%	97%	98%	98%	99%	97%	96%	97%	98%	98%	98%	98%	97%	98%	97%	97%	98%



le	owa Y	outh	Surve	ey • 20	018 H	arriso	on Cou	unty F	Resul	ts				lov	wa Yo	outh S	urvey	• 20	18 Sta	te of	lowa	Resu	lts	
During the past 12	2 month	ns, hav	e you	serious	sly tho	ught a	bout ki	lling y	ourself	17														
IYS Question	61	h Grad	le	8t	h Grad	le	11	th Gra	de	AI	Grad	es	6t	h Grad	le	8t	h Grad	le	11	th Gra	de	A	I Grade	es
B63	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F
Yes	17%	17%	18%	25%	13%	31%	33%	19%	50%	24%	17%	32%	15%	13%	18%	23%	16%	30%	26%	20%	33%	21%	16%	27%
No	83%	83%	82%	75%	87%	69%	67%	81%	50%	76%	83%	68%	85%	87%	82%	77%	84%	70%	74%	80%	67%	79%	84%	73%
Percent who answered question	96%	95%	97%	96%	97%	95%	97%	97%	97%	96%	96%	96%	96%	96%	95%	97%	97%	97%	97%	97%	98%	97%	97%	97%

le	owa Y	outh	Surve	ey • 20	018 H	arrisc	on Co	unty I	Resul	ts				lo	wa Yo	outh S	urvey	• 20	18 Sta	te of	lowa	Resu	lts	
During the past 12	2 month	ns, hav	ve you	made a	a plan a	about I	now yo	u wou	ld kill y	oursel	f?													
IYS Question	61	h Grad	le	8t	h Grad	le	11	th Gra	de	AI	Grad	es	61	h Grad	le	8t	h Grad	le	11	th Gra	de	A	I Grad	es
B64	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F
Yes	8%	6%	12%	13%	7%	17%	15%	13%	18%	11%	8%	16%	6%	5%	7%	12%	7%	16%	13%	10%	16%	10%	7%	13%
No	92%	94%	88%	88%	93%	83%	85%	88%	82%	89%	92%	84%	94%	95%	93%	88%	93%	84%	87%	90%	84%	90%	93%	87%
Percent who answered question	97%	96%	97%	95%	97%	93%	97%	97%	97%	96%	97%	95%	96%	96%	96%	97%	97%	98%	97%	97%	98%	97%	97%	97%



lo	owa Y	outh	Surve	ey • 20	18 H	arriso	n Cou	unty F	Resul	ts		_		lov	va Yo	uth S	urvey	• 20	18 Sta	te of	lowa	Resu	lts	
During the past 12	month	ns, hav	e you	tried to	kill yo	ourself	?																	
IYS Question	6t	h Grad	le	8t	h Grac	le	11	th Gra	de	AI	Grade	es	61	h Grad	e	8t	h Grad	le	11	th Gra	de	A	Grade	es
B65	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F	TOTAL	м	F
Yes	2%	2%	3%	5%	3%	7%	8%	3%	14%	5%	3%	8%	3%	3%	4%	6%	3%	8%	5%	4%	7%	5%	3%	6%
No	98%	98%	97%	95%	97%	93%	92%	97%	86%	95%	97%	92%	97%	97%	96%	94%	97%	92%	95%	96%	93%	95%	97%	94%
Percent who answered question	97%	96%	97%	96%	97%	95%	97%	97%	97%	97%	97%	96%	96%	96%	97%	97%	98%	98%	98%	97%	98%	97%	97%	97%

Harrison County Community Health Survey





Q2 In the past 30 days have you been concerned about having enough food for you or your family?



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Yes	29.16%	177
No	70.84%	430
TOTAL		607

Q4 Do you identify as an individual with a physical or mental disability that limits your movement, senses, or activity? If so, which disability do you associate with? (Mark all that apply)



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Mobility and physical impairment	11.26%	68
Head/Brain disability	7.62%	46
Vision disability	10.10%	61
Hearing disability	9.44%	57
Cognitive or learning disability	6.79%	41
Psychological disability	3.97%	24
I do not have a disability	68.87%	416
Total Respondents: 604		



Q5 What do you think are the 3 greatest STRENGTHS of Harrison County? (Select only three answers)

Answered: 617 Skipped: 3





Q6 What do you think are the 3 most important health concerns in Harrison County? (select only three answers)

Answered: 617 Skipped: 3





Q9 If Harrison County received \$1 million dollars what do you feel the money should be designated towards? (select up to three answers)





Q10 Which of the following preventative procedures have you had in the past 12 months?

Answered: 608 Skipped: 12

ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	RESPONSES	
Blood pressure check	66.28%	403	
Flu shot	52.47%	319	
Dental cleaning/x-rays	46.38%	282	
Physical exam	44.24%	269	
Blood sugar check	42.60%	259	
Cholesterol screening	41.45%	252	
Vision screening	37.01%	225	
Mammogram (if woman)	30.92%	188	
Pap smear (if woman)	21.71%	132	
Cardiovascular screening	20.56%	125	



Q12 Which additional mental health services do you feel Harrison County should have?



0% 10% 20% 30% 40% 50% 60% 70% 80% 90% 100%



Q14 If you or a loved one required substance abuse (drug and alcohol) assistance, where would you turn for help in Harrison County? (Select all that apply)







Q23 What has prevented you from seeing a doctor when you were sick, injured, or needed some type of health care? (Mark all that apply)

Answered: 592 Ski	pped: 28		
ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	RESPONSES	
Nothing	48.48%	287	
Cost	20.10%	119	
Doctor will not take my insurance	9.46%	56	
Frightened of the procedure or doctor	11.49%	68	
Language barrier with medical facility	5.24%	31	
Cannot get time off from work	14.36%	85	
Cannot find childcare	7.09%	42	
Hours are not convenient	15.54%	92	
Difficult to get an appointment	9.63%	57	
Do not trust doctors	2.20%	13	
Discriminatioon	1.18%	7	
No transportation or difficult to find transportation	1.35%	8	
Total Respondents: 592			



Q26 What is your age?

Answered: 588 Skipped: 32



Healthy Harrison Coalition

Harrison County Focus Group- 2.8.22

17 stakeholders participated

Top Health Needs:

- Behavioral Health
 - Mental Health
 - Social Isolation
 - Substance Abuse

Social Needs

- \circ Food
- Transportation
- Housing





Discussion

What are the top health needs in Harrison County the hospital should prioritize to make the greatest impact on community health and wellbeing over

the next three years?

Setting Priorities

General Guidelines:

- severity of the health issue
- population impacted (making special consideration to disparities and vulnerable populations)
- trends in the data
- existing partnerships
- available resources
- hospital's level of expertise
- existing initiatives (or lack thereof)
- potential for impact
- community's interest in the hospital engaging in that health area





Continuum of Strategies





Thank you for your input!